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Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (pages 125-138) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Shifting baselines in Chesapeake Bay, the immense protein factory -- Why the Chesapeake Bay was so productive and what's changed? -- The spring fishery for shad and river herring was : a hectic scramble -- The world's greatest oyster fishery : an expansion, then a crashed -- Diamond-backed terrapins : from pig food to gourmet delight to protected species -- Uncontrolled market hunting of waterfowl : a mass slaughter -- Sturgeon : a prehistoric high jumper fell from memory -- Blue crabs hung on -- Have diminished animal abundances remodeled the bay's food webs?
Sommario/riassunto	The concept of "shifting baselines"--changes in historical reference points used in environmental assessments--illuminates a foundational challenge when evaluating the health of ecosystems and seeking to restore degraded wildlife populations. In this important book, Victor S. Kennedy examines the problem of shifting baselines for one of the most productive aquatic resources in the world: the Chesapeake Bay. Kennedy explains that since the 1800s, when the Bay area was celebrated for its aquatic bounty, harvest baselines have shifted downward precipitously. Over the centuries, fishers and hunters,

supported by an extensive infrastructure of boats, gear, and processing facilities, overexploited the region's fish, crustaceans, terrapin, and waterfowl, squandering a profound resource. Beginning with the colonial period and continuing through the twentieth century, Kennedy gathers an unparalleled collection of scientific resources and eyewitness reports by colonists, fishers, managers, scientists, and newspaper reporters to create a comprehensive examination of the Chesapeake's environmental history. Focusing on the relative productivity and health of its fisheries and wildlife and highlighting key species such as shad, oysters, and blue crab, *Shifting Baselines* in the Chesapeake Bay helps readers understand the remarkable extent of the Bay's natural resources in the past so that we can begin to understand what has changed since, and why. Such knowledge can help illustrate the Bay's potential fertility and stimulate efforts to restore this pivotal maritime system's ecological health and productivity.

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