Record Nr. UNINA9910488701403321 Autore Pittaki Zoi Titolo Exploring the Roots of Systematic Tax Avoidance in Greece: Business, the Tax System and Tax Conscience, 1955-2008 / / by Zoi Pittaki Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham: .: Springer International Publishing: .: Imprint: Palgrave Macmillan, , 2021 **ISBN** 9783030719791 3030719790 Edizione [1st ed. 2021.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (289 pages) Collana Palgrave Studies in Economic History, , 2662-6500 Disciplina 336.495 336.2009495 Soggetti **Economic history Economic History** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di contenuto Chapter 1. Unstable politics, unfair taxation and a system of public administration afflicted by clientelism: key information about the Greek state -- Chapter 2. A 'sibylline authority' in a growing economy, 1955-1967 -- Chapter 3. 'No mutiny will be allowed': dismantling Democracy and delegitimising the tax system, 1967-1974 -- Chapter 4. A 'tax surprise' amidst economic recession, 1974-1981 -- Chapter 5, A 'wild tax hunt' in the era of rapid de-industrialisation, 1981-1989 --Chapter 6. A tale of hope, disillusionment and crisis: 1989-2008. Sommario/riassunto This book explores the interaction between business and the system of taxation in Greece, from the mid-1950s up to 2008, the year that marked the eve of the economic crisis the country faced in the aftermath of the international financial crisis of 2007. The evidence presented confirms William Baumol's point about how taxation affects entrepreneurship. That is, it is shown that Baumol was right when indicating that problematic tax rules can lead to unproductive forms of entrepreneurship, such as tax evasion. However, the focus here is on

aspects of the system of taxation that Baumol's model, examining solely tax rates and levels of taxation, neglected. This book shows that, as far as Greek entrepreneurship is concerned, the adverse effects of

the system of taxation came mostly from a series of issues that

increased its perceived unfairness and illegitimacy. The way that the tax system functioned also increased uncertainty, which was anything but beneficial for investing in business. This book contributes to the current debates about the Greek economy and the causes of the crisis affecting the country. In this respect, it also throws light on the big issue of tax evasion burdening the country's fiscal system. However, the research also belongs to the wider literature examining entrepreneurship from a business history perspective, to that focusing on the relation between entrepreneurship and institutions, to the debates regarding the ways entrepreneurship is affected by the sociopolitical and economic environment but also to institutional analyses about taxation.