1. Record Nr. UNINA9910485601403321 The new Eastern Mediterranean transformed: emerging issues and new **Titolo** actors / / edited by Aristotle Tziampiris and Foteini Asderaki Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham, Switzerland:,: Springer,, [2021] ©2021 **ISBN** 3-030-70554-4 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (278 pages) Disciplina 327.4904 Soggetti European Union countries Foreign relations Mediterranean Region Mediterranean Region Foreign relations European Union countries Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Monografia Livello bibliografico Note generali Includes index. Nota di contenuto Intro -- Acknowledgments -- About the Book -- Abbreviations --Contents -- About the Editors -- About the Editors -- About the Contributors -- Contributions -- Chapter 1: Greek Foreign Policy in the New Eastern Mediterranean -- 1 Athens Confronts the New Eastern Mediterranean and Turkey -- 2 Greek Strategies in the Eastern Mediterranean -- 3 Greece's Future in the Eastern Mediterranean --References -- Chapter 2: The EU in the Eastern Mediterranean: Multilateral and Bilateral Relations -- 1 Introduction -- 2 EU Actorness in the Eastern Mediterranean -- 3 The Institutionalization of Multilateral Cooperation -- 3.1 The Global Mediterranean Policy --3.2 The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership -- 3.3 The Union for the Mediterranean -- 3.4 The European Neighbourhood Policy -- 4 Bilateral Relations -- 4.1 Egypt: Stability First -- 4.2 Jordan: More for More -- 4.3 Israel: EU Speaking with One Voice, Not -- 4.4 Palestinian Authority Territories: EU as Major Aid Donor -- 4.5 Lebanon: Promoting Stability and Resilience -- 4.6 Libya: EU as a Weak

Actor -- 4.7 Syria: Sanctions and Rewards -- 5 Conclusions --

-- 5 Israeli-Greek Rapprochement -- 6 The January 2016 FAC Conclusions -- 7 Conclusion -- References -- Chapter 4: EU-Israeli

References -- Chapter 3: The Instrumentalization of Euroscepticism in the Eastern-Mediterranean -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Euroscepticism -- 3 Israel's Relations with Eurosceptic Actors -- 4 Syriza's Euroscepticism

Relations in the Field of Higher Education, Lessons for the Latest Developments in the East Mediterranean Area -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Theoretical Frameworks: Normative Power and External Perceptions --2.1 Studies -- 2.2 Research Scope and Method -- 3 The Bologna Process and the Global Strategy -- 4 Israel-EU Relations: A Brief Overview -- 4.1 The EU-Israel Relationship: The Political Level. 4.2 The EU-Israel Relationship in Practice: Economic, Trade and 'Technical' Relations -- 5 The Trajectory of the Bologna Process in Israel -- 5.1 Initial Reactions and Perceptions: A Top-Down Perspective -- 5.2 From a Top-Down to a Bottom-Up Approach -- 5.3 Bologna's Israeli Trajectory: External Perceptions and Normative Power -- 6 Bologna's Trajectory in Israel and Implications for EU-Israel Relations -- References -- Chapter 5: Testing the Waters, Pushing the Boundaries: Turkey's Ambitions in the Eastern Mediterranean -- 1 Tayyip Erdoan and Turkish Foreign Policy in Context -- 2 Internal Sources of Insecurity: Economy, Opposition, and Demographics -- 3 External Sources of Insecurity: European Union Membership Process and Regional Conflicts -- 4 Testing the Waters: Turkey in the Eastern Mediterranean -- 5 Conclusion -- References -- Chapter 6: Legal and Geopolitical Aspects of Energy Development in the Eastern Mediterranean and the EU's Strategic Involvement -- 1 Introduction --2 The Concept of Energy Security -- 3 Energy Discoveries in the Eastern Mediterranean -- 4 The Geopolitics of Energy in the Eastern Mediterranean -- 5 Legal and Geopolitical Complexities in Sea Delimitation -- 6 The European Union's Strategic Involvement -- 7 Conclusion -- References -- Chapter 7: The Energy Security Evolution of the Eastern Mediterranean: The Rise of, Turkish Revisionism, Its Counter-Coalitions and the Geopolitical Significance of the East Med Gas Pipeline -- 1 The Energy Evolution of the Eastern Mediterranean in Historical Perspective -- 2 The Rise of Turkish Revisionism and the Retrenchment of US Power -- 3 Turkey's Expanding Military Influence in and Around the Persian Gulf and the Red Sea Incentivizes Anti-Turkish Coalition Building in the Eastern Mediterranean. 4 Turkish Revisionism from the Cypriot EEZ to the Shores of Tripolitania and the Role of Energy in Counter-Coalition Building -- 4.1 The Case of Cyprus and the Instrumentalization of the Turkish Cypriots -- 4.2 The Case of Greece, the Turkish-Libyan and the Greek-Egyptian EEZ Agreements -- 4.3 Containment Counter-Coalitions and the EMGP Project -- 5 Conclusion: Turkey's Nightmare Coalition Is a Device of Its Own Making -- References -- Chapter 8: The European Perspective on the Energy Developments in Eastern Mediterranean and South East Europe -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Need of Projects of Common Interest --3 Methodologies on Assessing Critical Energy Projects -- 4 Conclusions -- Annex I - List of PCIs in SEE -- PCIs for the SEE Natural Gas System -- PCIs for the SEE Power System -- References -- Chapter 9: The Securitization of Migration and the 2015 Refugee Crisis: From Words to Actions -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Analytical Framework -- 3 The Securitization of Irregular Migration in EU Documents -- 4 The Securitization of the EU Policy Practices -- 5 Conclusion -- References -- Chapter 10: The European Union's Response to Mass Migration Through Mediterranean: A Shift from Humanitarian Foreign Policy Actor Towards a Pragmatist Foreign Policy Actor? -- 1 Introduction -- 1.1 Theoretical Background -- 2 Central Mediterranean Route -- 3 Europe's Responses -- 3.1 EUBAM Libya -- 3.2 Triton -- 3.3 Themis -- 3.4 EUNAVFOR MED Operation Sophia -- 3.5 Operation Irini -- 3.6 Concluding Remarks -- References -- Chapter 11: Beyond EU Borders, Beyond EU Responsibility: The Protection of Asylum-Seekers' Rights In and Outside the EU. Reflections on the X. & D. - X. and Al Chodor

Cases -- 1 Introduction -- 2 X. and X. and Al Chodor: A Comparison -- 2.1 The Procedure -- 2.2 The Facts -- 2.3 The Law to be Interpreted by the Court -- 2.4 The Questions Referred to the Court.

2.5 The Positions of Intervening States -- 2.6 The AG's opinions -- 2.7 The Legal Reasoning of the Court in the Two Cases -- 3 Leaving All in the Hands of States When the Application Comes from Outside the Borders of the EU in the X. and X Case -- 4 Inside the EU to Enjoy the Protection of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU in Al Chodor -- 5 Conclusions -- References -- Chapter 12: Refugees' Inclusion Issues: The Social Work Frameworks -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Some Observation from the Practice-Based Studies -- 3 Rights-Based Approach or Needs Based Approach? -- 3.1 Human Rights Dimension -- 3.2 Humanitarian Action -- 4 Thinking an Integrated Approach -- 5 Method's Suggestion -- 6 Conclusions -- References -- Index.