1. Record Nr. UNINA9910485584703321 Autore Kochanowski Jerzy Titolo Through the back door: the black market in Poland, 1944-1989 / / Jerzy Kochanowski Pubbl/distr/stampa Bern, : Peter Lang International Academic Publishing Group, 2017 Frankfurt am Main, [Germany]:,: Peter Lang Edition,, 2017 ©2017 **ISBN** 3-653-04801-X 3-631-70436-4 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (438 pages) Collana Studies in Contemporary History, , 2364-2874; ; Volume 5 381 Disciplina Soggetti Black market - Poland - History - 20th century Scarcity - Poland - History - 20th century Poland Economic conditions 1981-1990 Poland Economic conditions 1945-1981 Poland Social conditions 1945-Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Sommario/riassunto This book analyzes the history of the black market in Poland before the 1940s and the development of black-market phenomena in post-war Poland. The author evaluates the interrelation between black-market phenomena and historical and geographical conditions. At first, the black market stabilized the system by making it more flexible and creating a margin of freedom, albeit in the short term. In the long run, the informal economic activities of the people ran counter to and undermined the official ideology of the state. The author concludes that in post-war Poland, owing to a singular coincidence of historical, political, economic and social factors, the second economy had its own

unique character and an endemic presence that loomed large in the

Soviet Bloc.