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Autore	Kubek Mario
Titolo	Concepts and Methods for a Librarian of the Web // by Mario Kubek
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Disciplina	620.00285 020.285
Soggetti	Engineering—Data processing Computational intelligence Big data Data Engineering Computational Intelligence Big Data
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Nota di contenuto	Introduction -- Library Services -- Contemporary Web Search -- Natural Language Processing and Text Mining -- Local Librarians - Approaches for Context-based Web Search -- Text-representing Centroid Terms -- Centroid-based Library Management and Document Clustering -- Centroid-based Search Support -- Implementation of the Librarian -- Conclusion.
Sommario/riassunto	The World Wide Web can be considered a huge library that in consequence needs a capable librarian responsible for the classification and retrieval of documents as well as the mediation between library resources and users. Based on this idea, the concept of the “Librarian of the Web” is introduced which comprises novel, librarian-inspired methods and technical solutions to decentrally search for text documents in the web using peer-to-peer technology. The concept’s implementation in the form of an interactive peer-to-peer client, called “WebEngine”, is elaborated on in detail. This software extends and interconnects common web servers creating a fully integrated, decentralised and self-organising web search system on top of the

existing web structure. Thus, the web is turned into its own powerful search engine without the need for any central authority. This book is intended for researchers and practitioners having a solid background in the fields of Information Retrieval and Web Mining. .

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910753382603321
Autore	Alexianu Marius
Titolo	Mirrors of Salt : 20-24 August 2015, 'Al. I. Cuza' University, Iai, Romania
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Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (477 pages)
Altri autori (Persone)	CurcaRoxana-Gabriela WellerOlivier
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Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
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Nota di contenuto	Cover -- Title Page -- Copyright page -- Contents Page -- Foreword -- Theoretical Approaches -- Salt: Anthropology of a Quasi Amethodic Topic. Some Thoughts -- Marius Alexianu -- The 'Sapientia' of Salt -- Archaeology -- The Qraya Salt Experiment. Reenacting Salt Production Processes of Protohistoric Mesopotamia -- Beatrice Hopkinson, Giorgio Buccellati -- Research on the use of Hallstatt's stone axes: Study of mechanics -- Alfons Fíguls ¹ , Kerstin Kowarik ² , Hans Reschreiter ² -- Considerations on Salt Exploitation in Bukovina, from Prehistory to Modern Times -- Mugur Andronic, Bogdan P. Niculic -- Unique Cucuteni Artefacts Used in the Salt Recrystallization Process -- Constantin Preoteasa -- Case Study: Oglinzi - Bi Area (Neam County, Romania) -- Vasile Diaconu ¹ , Gheorghe Dumitroaia(†) -- The Exploitation and Control of Salt Sources from the Early Neolithic to Late

Antiquity. -- A Tiny Story About Salt, Herding and Landscape in Chalcolithic and Late Bronze Age Eastern Romania -- A Technological Approach to the Production Sequence at the Beaker Brine-Boiling Site of Molino Sanchón II (Villafáfila, Zamora, Spain): Some Hypotheses about the Moulding of Salt using Organic Containers -- Assessing the Role of Salt in the Spread of the Beaker Phenomenon across Western Europe during the Third Millennium BC -- Elisa Guerra-Doce -- 'Reddish olle' and Production and Use of Salt: an Open Question -- Tomaso Di Fraia -- Salt in Southwest Germany at the End of the Iron Age -- Martin Hees -- Salt Control and Distribution in the Southern Part of Eastern Carpathians. A Story of a Lost Dacian Hillfort -- Geophysical Prospections in the Area of the Salt Mine at Sânpaul -- Alexandru Popa -- Salt Production as a Reflection of Inter-Ethnic Contact and Culture Change during Late Prehistory (AD 800-1100) in South Alabama, United States -- Ashley A. Dumas.

Recent Archaeology of Salt in Southeastern North America -- Ashley A. Dumas -- Towards an Archaeology of Salt Production in Ireland -- Wes Forsythe, Rosemary McConkey, Colin Breen -- The Vall Salina: More than 6500 years of Halite Exploitation. Cardona, the Salt of History -- Alfons Fíguls¹, Olivier Weller², Thomas Xaver Schuhmacher³, Mireia Martínez¹, Raül Segarra⁴, Rosa M. Lanaspá¹, Marc Cots¹, Aitor Henestrosa¹ -- Where the Salt 'Kerns': Historical Archaeological Investigations at the Saltpans of the Venezuelan Islands, 17th-19th Century -- Konrad A. Antczak -- History -- Salt Outlets: Which Statistical Profiles in the Roman Empire? -- Bernard M. Moinier -- Underground Waters as a Source of Salt: Reflections on the Technological Variations of their Use in the South of Mexico -- Blas R. Castellón Huerta -- Salt 'Roads' in Moldavia by the 18th Century: Production, Transportation and Consumption -- A Less Known Practice: Making Salt Cakes in Wooden Vessels. The Testimony of a Foreign Traveller to Moldavia -- Vasile Diaconu, Roxana Diaconu -- Organization and Functioning of the Salt Extracting Industry in Bessarabia (1812-1850) -- Andrei Emilciuc -- From Blessing to Punishment: The Salt Issue within the Romanian Landscape in the 19th Century as Seen by Foreign Travellers -- Mircea-Cristian Ghenghea -- Use of Salt in the Christian Church of Late Antiquity: Literary and Archaeological Evidence -- Ioan Iacu -- The First Systematic Research on the Salt Springs of Bukovina: an Austrian Report from 1783 -- Vasile Diacon -- Ethnography, Ethnoarchaeology, Ethnohistory -- Anthropological Studies of Salt in Mexico in the Last 20 Years: An Overview -- Blas R. Castellón Huerta -- Huixtocihuatl. Goddess of Salt -- Martha Monzón Flores -- Making Salt in Maras (Cusco, Peru): Traditional Salt Production Systems in the Context of Heritage Economy -- Oriol Beltran.

Salt: a Crucial Feature of Mongolian Nomadism Success -- Francesca Lugli -- The Role of the Oasis of Selima (Sudan) in the Long Distance Trade of Salty Rocks in the Sudanese Western Desert in the 19th and 20th Centuries -- Usage of Salt in Therapy and as a Magical Cure among Mongolian Ethnic Groups -- Dulam Sendenjav -- Salt in Georgia -- Manana Odisheli -- Salt, History and Culture in the Western Grasslands of Cameroon -- Henry Kam Kah -- Unity of Sacred and Profane in the Traditional Salt Industry of the Okposi Igbo of South-Eastern Nigeria -- Peter-Jazzy Ezech -- Notes for the Intangible Heritage in Dâmbovia County -- Ana Ilie -- Salt in the Traditions of the Romanians. -- Ethnoarchaeological Research in the Subcarpathian Area of Romania -- Felix-Adrian Tencariu, Andrei Asndulesei, Marius Alexianu -- Traditional Use of Natural Brine -- Salt Symbolism in the Work of Elena Niculi-Voronca -- Mihaela Asndulesei -- Ukrainian

Traditional Salt Traders ('Chumaks') in the North of the Sea of Azov (Case Study of Berdyansk Area) -- Igor Lyman, Victoria Konstantinova
-- Linguistics -- Germanic Lexical Evidence that Clarifies the Multiple Meanings of the Old European Root *sal- -- Imagery of Salt in Romanian Phraseology. Cultural Aspects (Romania) -- Petronela Savin
-- The Morphosyntax of Salt-Related Words, Idioms, Similes and Proverbs in English and Romanian -- Ileana Oana Macari -- Morphonyms Related to 'Slatin' and 'Sltioar' in Eastern Romania -- Mihaela Asndulesei -- The Biography of the Romanian Expression a fgdul marea cu sarea (Romania) -- Petronela Savin -- Literature -- Black Sea Salinity as a Reflection of Environmental and Climate Conditions in Ovid's Poems During the Exile Period in Tomis (SE Romania) -- Salt in Ancient Opsartytikón Literature -- Mihaela Paraschiv.
Latin Testimonies on the Exploitation of Salt in 17th-18th Century Moldavia -- Claudia Trnucanu.

Sommario/riassunto

The study of salt from an anthropological perspective provides a holistic view of its role in the evolution of human communities. Studies from around the world, ranging from prehistory to modern times, are here organized into 6 sections: theory, archaeology, history, ethnography/ ethnoarchaeology/ethnohistory, linguistics, and literature.
