

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910483285103321
Titolo	Contaminant Levels and Ecological Effects : Understanding and Predicting with Chemometric Methods // edited by Biljana Balabanova, Traje Stafilov
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cham : , : Springer International Publishing : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2021
ISBN	3-030-66135-0
Edizione	[1st ed. 2021.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (XV, 414 p. 69 illus., 7 illus. in color.)
Collana	Emerging Contaminants and Associated Treatment Technologies, , 2524-6410
Disciplina	333.714
Soggetti	Environmental chemistry Pollution Ecology - Methodology Environmental monitoring Environmental Chemistry Ecological Modelling Environmental Monitoring
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di contenuto	Chapter 1 -- General aspects of environmental degradation vs. technological development progression. Chapter 2 -- Noble metals in environmental matrices: analytical challenges. Chapter 3 -- Predicting the spatial distributions of elements in former military operation area using linear and nonlinear methods across the Stavnja Valley, Bosnia and Herzegovina. Chapter 4 -- Improving effective methodology of GC–MS for tracking potential contaminants in groundwater. Chapter 5 -- The potential ecological risk from agriculture activities on the groundwater quality. Chapter 6 -- Time series and multivariate analysis in assessing the contamination level and ecological effects of trace metal atmospheric deposition by using mosses as bioindicator. Chapter 7 -- Moss biomonitoring of air pollution around the coal mine and Bitola thermoelectric power plant, North Macedonia. Chapter 8 -- Lichens as the main indicator in biological monitoring of air quality.

Chapter 9 -- Proposing chemometric tool for efficacy surface dust deposition tracking in moss tissue cross bio-indication process of metals in environment. Chapter 10 -- Chemometric characterization of barley genotypes with different origin grown in the Republic of North Macedonia. Chapter 11 -- Accumulation abilities of endemic plant species from the vicinity of an As-Sb-Tl abandoned mine, Allchar, Kožuf Mountain. Chapter 12 -- Chemometric model for composition determination and evaluation of nutritional and functional properties of wild red goji berry (*Lycium barbarum* L.). Chapter 13 -- Characterization of urban aerosols: analysis, chemical mass balance and source apportionment. Chapter 14 -- Personal exposure to air particulates in urban areas: how much are we exposed. Chapter 15 -- Enriching Anthropogenic Element Trackers for Evidence of Long-Term Atmospheric Depositions in Mine Environs. Chapter 16 -- Characterization of multi-element profiles and multi-isotope ratios records as a tool for determination of the geographical origin of various plant species, food-stuffs and beverages.

Sommario/riassunto

This volume uses chemometric mathematical modelling approaches to investigate geographic areas at risk of ecological degradation due to pollution. While most analytical approaches in environmental research involve sophisticated and sensitive instrumental techniques, this book employs chemometric techniques to create a corresponding data matrix to extract accurate and realistic environmental information in areas vulnerable to and affected by hazardous substances. The text offers case studies to establish a general framework of the opportunities, advantages, weaknesses and challenges of these mathematical approaches, and provides a chemometric model of each focus area to assess the long-distance distribution of pollutants. The case studies highlight the potential use of novel chemometric models for mitigating and preventing environmental pollution and ecological risks, while also providing reviews of the current status and developments in chemometric analysis of environmental pollution. The book will be of interest to students and researchers in environmental and agricultural chemistry, environmental pollution modelling and ecological degradation.
