

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910480762403321
Autore	Appel Kenneth I. <1932-2013, >
Titolo	Every planar map is four colorable // Kenneth Appel, and Wolfgang Haken
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Providence, Rhode Island : , : American Mathematical Society, , [1989] ©1989
ISBN	0-8218-7686-4 0-8218-5431-3
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (760 p.)
Collana	Contemporary mathematics, , 0271-4132 ; ; volume 98
Disciplina	511/.5
Soggetti	Four-color problem Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	<p>""Contents""; ""Acknowledgments""; ""Introduction""; ""1. History""; ""2. C- and D-Reducibility""; ""3. Unavoidable Sets and our Discharging Procedure""; ""4. Details of the Proof""; ""5. Our Checking Procedure""; ""Bibliography""; ""Part I: Discharging""; ""1. Introduction D-429""; ""2. The Discharging Procedure D-435""; ""3. The Set U of Reducible Configurations D-459""; ""4. Probabilistic Considerations D-478""; ""5. Possible Improvements D-486""; ""Bibliography D-489""; ""Part II: Reducibility""; ""1. Introduction R-491""; ""2. The Computer Programs R-492""</p> <p>""3. Immersion Reducibility R-493""""4. The Unavoidable Set U of Reducible Configurations R-503""; ""Appendix to Part II""; ""(a) Planar graphs and maps""; ""(b) Planar graphs and triangulations""; ""(c) Planar graphs with contractions""; ""(d) Kempe components and interchanges on a colored graph""; ""(e) Representative colorations on a labeled n-ring R_n""; ""(f) Fillings/contractions of R_n""; ""(g) Kempe components on a maximal filling/contraction of R_n""; ""(h) Kempe interchangeable sets on a maximal filling/contraction""; ""(i) Abstract Kempe chain dispositions on R_n""</p> <p>""(j) Open subsets of $?n$""""(k) The Kempe related extension of a subset of $?n$; reducibility""; ""(l) The outside filling/contraction of an immersion image""; ""(m) C-reducing a triangulation""; ""(n) The open</p>

subsets of \mathcal{P}_4 and \mathcal{P}_5 ; the critical open subsets of \mathcal{P}_6 "; "(o) A. Bernhart's Bend Condition for R6-reducibility"; "(p) The semi-critical open subsets of \mathcal{P}_6 that satisfy the Bend Condition"; "(q) R3-, R4-, R5-, and R6-reducing a triangulation"; "(r) Extended immersion images and simple extensions"; "(s) Configuration sets closed under simple extensions"; "(t) Sufficient conditions for non-critical configurations"; "(u) Conditions for non-critical reducers"; "(v) The Z-reducible closure U^* of the unavoidable set U "; "(w) Locating reducible configurations or rings in triangulations"; "(x) The main algorithm"; "(y) An upper bound for the time demand, polynomial in N "; "(z) Possible improvements"; "Supplement to Part I"; "Lemmas on T-dischargings, stated S-2"; "proofs S-3"; "Lemma (l) S-6"; "Table I S-7"; "Proof of Lemma (l), continued S-12"; "Proof of Lemma (S+) S-14"; "Proof of the qTS(V5)-Lemma Introduction S-15"
