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	Nota di contenuto	Lectures 1 Course Roadmap and Historical Perspective 2 Strings and Sets 3 Finite Automata and Regular Sets 4 More on Regular Sets 5 Nondeterministic Finite Automata 6 The Subset Construction 7 Pattern Matching 8 Pattern Matching and Regular Expressions 9 Regular Expressions and Finite Automata A Kleene Algebra and Regular Expressions 10 Homomorphisms 11 Limitations of Finite Automata 12 Using the Pumping Lemma 13 DFA State Minimization 14 A Minimization Algorithm 15 Myhill— Nerode Relations 16 The Myhill—Nerode Theorem B Collapsing Nondeterministic Automata C Automata on Terms D The Myhill— Nerode Theorem for Term Automata 17 Two-Way Finite Automata 18 2DFAs and Regular Sets 19 Context-Free Grammars and Languages 20 Balanced Parentheses 21 Normal Forms 22 The Pumping Lemma for CFLs 23 Pushdown Automata E Final State Versus Empty Stack 24 PDAs and CFGs 25 Simulating NPDAs by CFGs F Deterministic Pushdown Automata 26 Parsing 27 The Cocke—Kasami—Younger Algorithm G The Chomsky— Schützenberger Theorem H Parikh's Theorem 28 Turing Machines and Effective Computability 29 More on Turing Machines 30

	Equivalent Models 31 Universal Machines and Diagonalization 32 Decidable and Undecidable Problems 33 Reduction 34 Rice's Theorem 35 Undecidable Problems About CFLs 36 Other Formalisms 37 The a-Calculus I While Programs J Beyond Undecidability 38 Gödel's Incompleteness Theorem 39 Proof of the Incompleteness Theorem K Gödel's Proof Exercises Homework Sets Homework 1 Homework 2 Homework 3 Homework 4 Homework 5 Homework 6 Homework 7 Homework 8 Homework 9 Homework 10 Homework 11 Homework 12 Miscellaneous Exercises Finite Automata and Regular Sets Pushdown Automata and Context-Free Languages Turing Machines and Effective Computability Hints and Solutions Hints for Selected Miscellaneous Exercises Solutions to Selected Miscellaneous Exercises Notation and Abbreviations
Sommario/riassunto	The aim of this textbook is to provide undergraduate students with an introduction to the basic theoretical models of computability, and to develop some of the model's rich and varied structure. Students who have already some experience with elementary discrete mathematics will find this a well-paced first course, and a number of supplementary chapters introduce more advanced concepts. The first part of the book is devoted to finite automata and their properties. Pushdown automata provide a broader class of models and enable the analysis of context-free languages. In the remaining chapters, Turing machines are introduced and the book culminates in discussions of effective computability, decidability, and Gödel's incompleteness theorems. Plenty of exercises are provided, ranging from the easy to the challenging. As a result, this text will make an ideal first course for students of computer science.