1. Record Nr. UNINA9910476917803321 Autore Ahlers Anna L (Universitat Bonn, Deutschland) **Titolo** Democratic and Authoritarian Political Systems in 21st Century World Society: Vol. 1 - Differentiation, Inclusion, Responsiveness / Anna L. Ahlers, Damien Krichewsky, Evelyn Moser, Rudolf Stichweh Bielefeld, : transcript Verlag, 2021 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 3-8394-5126-4 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (246 p.) Collana Global Studies & Theory of Society; 5 Disciplina 300 Soggetti Political Inclusion; Internal Differentiation; Knowledge; Responsiveness; Functional Autonomy; Democracy; Autocracy; Globalization; Society; Politics; Sociological Theory; Sociology; Political Sociology Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Editorial -- Contents -- Preface -- 1. Individual and Collective Inclusion and Exclusion in Political Systems -- 2. The Rise of Complexity: Internal Differentiation of Political Systems -- 3. Knowledge and the Political System -- 4. Political Responsiveness: The Identification and Processing of Problems in Modern Polities -- 5. Expansion through Self-Restriction: Functional Autonomy in Modern Democracies -- 6. The Bipolarity of Democracy and Authoritarianism and Its Societal Origins -- Biography of Authors This book is about the radical novelty of modern polities in a Sommario/riassunto functionally differentiated world society. Premodern states were at the apex of a stratified, hierarchical society. They dominated society and all its groups and strata. Modern polities have to be understood through the ecology of relations among different function systems. They have to find and incessantly redefine their place in society. They produce

decisions that are collectively binding, but in preparing these decisions experience constraints and knowledge deficiencies that are related to

the complexity of a functionally differentiated society. The book concentrates on six analytical perspectives that reflect how modern polities are embedded into 21st century society. These perspectives are: the concept of inclusion and the inclusion revolution constitutive of modern polities; the internal differentiation of polities that endows

them with an unprecedented complexity; the fact that polities do not know anything about society and the ways in which they compensate for this; representation and responsiveness as strategies to reconnect with society; the self-restriction of some polities that brings about ever new autonomous expert organizations; the symmetrical rise of autocracies and democracies as the two modern variants of political regimes.