Record Nr. UNINA9910468231803321 Autore Benton Jared T. Titolo The Bread Makers: The Social and Professional Lives of Bakers in the Western Roman Empire / / by Jared T. Benton Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Palgrave Pubbl/distr/stampa Macmillan, , 2020 **ISBN** 9783030466046 3030466043 Edizione [1st ed. 2020.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (XIII, 216 p. 47 illus.) Disciplina 937.09 Soggetti **Economic history** Europe - History - To 476 Ethnology Industrial organization **Economic History** History of Ancient Europe Sociocultural Anthropology Industrial Organization Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia 1. Introduction: Chaînes Opératoires and the Making of Roman Bread Nota di contenuto -- 2. Baking as Cultural Heritage: Regional Variation in the Roman Production of Bread -- 3. Modes of Production: Bakeries as Factories and Workshops -- 4 Experiencing the Bakery: Training, Status, Labor, and Exploitation -- 5. Voluntary Associations and Collectivity: A View from the East and the West -- 6. Crafting an Image -- 7. Conclusion: The Question of the Roman Middle Class. Sommario/riassunto Bread was the staple of the ancient Mediterranean diet. It was present in the meals of emperors and on the tables of the poorest households. In many instances, a loaf of bread probably constituted an entire meal. As such, bread was both something that unified society and a milieu through which social and ethnic divisions played out. Similarly, bakers were not a monolithic demographic. They served both the rich and the

poor, but some bakers clearly operated within regional traditions. Some

lived in big cities and others lived in small towns. Some bakers made flat breads and others made leavened loaves. Some made coarse brown loaves and others specialized in fancier white breads. This book offers new methods and new ways of framing bread production in the Roman world to reveal the nuances of an industry that fed an empire. Inscriptions, Roman law, and material remains of Roman-period bakeries are combined to expose the cultural context of bread making, the economic context of commercialbaking, the social hierarchy within the workforces of bakeries, and the socio-economic strategies of Roman bakers.