1. Record Nr. UNINA9910466610403321 Autore Tham Siew Yean Titolo Accidental and intentional exporters: comparing Indonesian and Malaysian MSMEs // Siew Yean Tham, Tulus Tambunan Singapore:,: ISEAS - Yusof Ishak Institute,, 2018 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 981-4818-32-1 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (34 pages): illustrations Collana Trends in Southeast Asia; Number 5 Disciplina 338.0409598 Soggetti Small business - Indonesia Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Title from publisher's bibliographic system (viewed on 20 Feb 2019). Includes bibliographical references. Nota di bibliografia Frontmatter -- FOREWORD -- Accidental and Intentional Exporters: Nota di contenuto Comparing Indonesian and Malaysian MSMEs / Yean, Tham Siew / Tambunan, Tulus -- OVERVIEW OF MSMEs IN INDONESIA AND MALAYSIA -- DISCUSSIONS OF FINDINGS Sommario/riassunto Regardless of the size of the domestic economy, there are ample reasons for firms to extend their markets beyond home shores. These include increasing sales, improving profits, diversifying risks, reaping economies of scale, matching the moves of competitors, enhancing competitiveness or accessing government incentives. Both Indonesia and Malaysia seek to enhance the competitiveness of their micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) by including internationalization goals in their respective national development plans for these enterprises. Findings from fourteen case studies in the two countries indicate that exporting may be a serendipitous discovery, as few of these cases were born global in intent. Shifting to intentional exporting will require entrepreneurs to tap into government and/or private

networks and thus connect with international buyers. Indonesian MSMEs are more inclined to depend more on government than private networks as they perceive the former to be more credible. Malaysian cases indicate some firms prefer private to government networks. This is attributed to the differences in the political economy of the two countries. Going forward, both countries need to consolidate their government-run programmes and reduce the fiscal burden. MSMEs

should tap more into private networks to bridge the information gap that hinders their access to external markets. ASEAN can facilitate the entry of MSMEs into the ASEAN market by implementing resolutely current plans to reduce technical barriers to trade.