

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910465965403321
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Titolo	Before the Gregorian reform : the Latin Church at the turn of the first millennium // John Howe
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Ithaca, New York ; ; London, [England] : , : Cornell University Press, , 2016 ©2016
ISBN	1-5017-0371-4
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (368 p.)
Disciplina	270.3
Soggetti	Church history - 10th century Church history - 11th century Church renewal - Catholic Church - History - To 1500 Electronic books. Europe Church history 600-1500
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- Contents -- List of Illustrations -- Acknowledgments -- Abbreviations -- Introduction: A Pre-Gregorian Reform? -- 1. "Wolves Devouring the Lambs of Christ" -- 2. "Enter Confidently into the War of the Lord God" -- 3. "A White Mantle of Churches" -- 4. "To Rouse Devotion in a Carnal People" -- 5. "Following in the Footsteps of the Saints" -- 6. "When My Soul Longs for the Divine Vision" -- 7. "Learning Is Part of Holiness" -- 8. "The Body Is Not a Single Part" -- 9. "One Shepherd Presides over All Generally" -- Epilogue: A Pope Captured, A Church Triumphant -- Selected Bibliography -- Index
Sommario/riassunto	Historians typically single out the hundred-year period from about 1050 to 1150 as the pivotal moment in the history of the Latin Church, for it was then that the Gregorian Reform movement established the ecclesiastical structure that would ensure Rome's dominance throughout the Middle Ages and beyond. In Before the Gregorian Reform John Howe challenges this familiar narrative by examining earlier, "pre-Gregorian" reform efforts within the Church. He finds that they were more extensive and widespread than previously thought and

that they actually established a foundation for the subsequent Gregorian Reform movement. The low point in the history of Christendom came in the late ninth and early tenth centuries—a period when much of Europe was overwhelmed by barbarian raids and widespread civil disorder, which left the Church in a state of disarray. As Howe shows, however, the destruction gave rise to creativity. Aristocrats and churchmen rebuilt churches and constructed new ones, competing against each other so that church building, like castle building, acquired its own momentum. Patrons strove to improve ecclesiastical furnishings, liturgy, and spirituality. Schools were constructed to staff the new churches. Moreover, Howe shows that these reform efforts paralleled broader economic, social, and cultural trends in Western Europe including the revival of long-distance trade, the rise of technology, and the emergence of feudal lordship. The result was that by the mid-eleventh century a wealthy, unified, better-organized, better-educated, more spiritually sensitive Latin Church was assuming a leading place in the broader Christian world. Before the Gregorian Reform challenges us to rethink the history of the Church and its place in the broader narrative of European history. Compellingly written and generously illustrated, it is a book for all medievalists as well as general readers interested in the Middle Ages and Church history.
