

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910465612003321
Autore	Israel Jonathan <1946->
Titolo	Enlightenment contested [[electronic resource]] : philosophy, modernity, and the emancipation of man, 1670-1752 // Jonathan Israel
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Oxford ; ; New York, : Oxford University Press, 2006
ISBN	0-19-954152-3 0-19-153541-9 1-280-84407-8 1-4294-6947-1
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (1025 p.)
Disciplina	190.9/033
Soggetti	Enlightenment Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. [872]-953) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; List of Plates; List of Figures; Abbreviations of Library and Archive Locations; Other Abbreviations; PART I: INTRODUCTORY; 1. Early Enlightenment, Revolution, and the Modern Age; 1. Ancien Regime and Revolution; 2. Historians and the Writing of 'Intellectual History'; 3. L'Esprit philosophique; 2. Philosophy and the Making of Modernity; 1. Spinoza and Spinozism in the Radical Enlightenment; 2. Locke, Hume, and the Making of Modernity; PART II: THE CRISIS OF RELIGIOUS AUTHORITY; 3. Faith and Reason: Bayle versus the Rationaux; 1. Europe's Religious Crisis 2. Consensus gentium and the Philosophes 3. Voltaire and the Eclipse of Bayle; 4. Demolishing Priesthood, Ancient and Modern; 5. Socinianism and the Social, Psychological, and Cultural Roots of Enlightenment; 6. Locke, Bayle, and Spinoza: A Contest of Three Toleration Doctrines; 1. Toleration from Locke to Barbeyrac; 2. Bayle's Freedom of Conscience; 3. Spinoza's Liberty of Thought and Expression; 7. Germany and the Baltic: Enlightenment, Society, and the Universities; 1. The Problem of 'Atheism'; 2. Academic Disputations and the Making of German Radical Thought

3. An Alternative Route? Johann Lorenz Schmidt and 'Left' Wolffian Radicalism
 4. Natural Theology, Natural Law, and the Radical Challenge;
 8. Newtonianism and Anti-Newtonianism in the Early Enlightenment: Science, Philosophy, and Religion; 1. English Physico-theology; 2. From's-Gravesande to d' Alembert (1720-1750); PART III: POLITICAL EMANCIPATION; 9. Anti-Hobbesianism and the Making of 'Modernity'; 10. The Origins of Modern Democratic Republicanism; 1. Classical Republicanism versus Democratic Republicanism; 2. Democracy in Radical Thought
 11. Bayle, Boulainvilliers, Montesquieu: Secular Monarchy versus the Aristocratic Republic
 1. Bayle's Politics; 2. Early Enlightenment French Political Thought; 3. The Ideal of Mixed Monarchy; 12. 'Enlightened Despotism': Autocracy, Faith, and Enlightenment in Eastern and South-Eastern Europe (1689-1755); 1. Peter the Great's 'Revolution' (1689-1725); 2. Europe and the Russian Enlightenment (1725-1755); 3. Locke, Newton, and Leibniz in the Greek Cultural Diaspora; 13. Popular Sovereignty, Resistance, and the 'Right to Revolution'; 14. Anglomania, Anglicisme, and the 'British Model'
 1. English Deism and the Recoil from Radicalism
 2. French Anglicisme; 3. Anglicisme and Anti-anglicisme in the Mid Eighteenth Century; 15. The Triumph of the 'Moderate Enlightenment' in the United Provinces; 1. The Defeat of Dutch Radical Thought: The Social Context; 2. Intellectual Realignment within the Huguenot Diaspora; 3. The Orangist Restoration (1747-1751); PART IV: INTELLECTUAL EMANCIPATION; 16. The Overthrow of Humanist Criticism; 1. Ars critica; 2. Secularization of the Sacred; 3. Man and Myth; 17. The Recovery of Greek Thought; 1. 'Rationalizing the Gods': Disputing Xenophanes
 2. Strato, Spinoza, and the Philosophes

Sommario/riassunto

The first major reassessment of the Western Enlightenment for a generation. Continuing the story he began in *Radical Enlightenment*, Jonathan Israel now focuses on the first half of the eighteenth century. He traces to their roots the core principles of Western modernity: the primacy of reason, democracy, racial equality, feminism, religious toleration, sexual emancipation, and freedom of expression. - ; Jonathan Israel presents the first major reassessment of the Western Enlightenment for a generation. Continuing the story he began in the best-selling *Radical Enlightenment*, and now focusing his
