1. Record Nr. UNINA9910465378703321 Autore Kats Yosef Titolo Land shall not be sold in perpetuity: the Jewish National Fund and the history of state ownership of land in Israel / / Yossi Katz Pubbl/distr/stampa Berlin, [Germany]: .: De Gruyter Oldenbourg, . 2016 ©2016 **ISBN** 3-11-041596-8 3-11-041599-2 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (250 p.) Classificazione QT 310 Disciplina 320.5409569409041 Soggetti Land tenure - Law and legislation - Israel Land tenure - Israel - History Land tenure - Israel HISTORY / Middle East / Israel & Palestine Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Preface -- Table of Contents -- Chapter 1. The Principle of the Prohibition of the Sale of Land in the Doctrine of the Jewish National Fund -- Chapter 2. The Foundation of the Holding Companies Meheiman and Himanuta, Which Were Permitted to Sell Land -- Chapter 3. The Legal Registration of the JNF as an Israeli Company after the Establishment of the State of Israel -- Chapter 4. The Legislative Process of the Development Authority Law, 1950 -- Chapter 5. The Legislative Process of the State Property Law, 1951 -- Chapter 6. The Legislative Process of the Basic Law: Israel Lands and the Israel Lands Law, 1960 -- Chapter 7. The Government Plan of 2009 to Transfer Ownership of State Lands, the Public Opposition, and the Changes in the Lands Laws in 2009–2012 -- Afterword -- Appendix 1:

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The State of Israel is the only Western state where the majority of lands are still owned by the State and by a public body related to it (The Jewish National Fund). At the root lies the divine command stating that the Land of Israel belongs to God and therefore should not be traded in perpetuity (Leviticus 25). This principle has been applied to almost all of the State lands, and was established in a Basic Law. Since the 1980's there were many pressures in Israel to privatize at least part of the State's and JNF's lands, due to the general privatization process of Israel's economy, the deepening globalization process, and the transformation of Israel to an individualistic society. However, only a small portion of the lands were privatized, constituting 4% of the area of Israel. The book is based wholly on primary sources. It describes and analyzes the history of the ideological, social and legal processes that took place and their development since the beginning of the 20th century until today - processes that brought about the unique phenomenon of the State of Israel as an advanced capitalistic state whose lands are mostly state-owned.