

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910465127003321
Autore	Monaghan Christopher
Titolo	Beginning contract law // Chris Monaghan and Nicola Monaghan
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Abingdon, Oxon : , : Routledge, , 2013
ISBN	0-203-56921-0 1-299-31972-6 1-136-73868-1
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (303 p.)
Collana	Beginning the Law
Altri autori (Persone)	MonaghanNicola (Lawyer)
Disciplina	346.4202/2
Soggetti	Contracts - England Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Includes index.
Nota di contenuto	An introduction to contract law -- Offer and acceptance -- Consideration and ITCLR -- Terms, exemption clauses -- Misrepresentation -- Communication mistake and common mistake -- Duress, undue influence and illegality -- Privity of contract -- Discharging the contract -- Remedies.
Sommario/riassunto	Whether you're new to higher education, coming to legal study for the first time or just wondering what Contract Law is all about, Beginning Contract Law is the ideal introduction to help you hit the ground running. Starting with the basics and an overview of each topic, it will help you come to terms with the structure, themes and issues of the subject so that you can begin your Contract Law module with confidence. Adopting a clear and simple approach with legal vocabulary explained in a detailed glossary, Chris and Nicola Monaghan break the subject of Contract law down using pr

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910790612303321
Autore	Bosma Ulbe <1962->
Titolo	Sugar plantation in India and Indonesia : industrial production, 1770-2010 // Ulbe Bosma, International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam [[electronic resource]]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cambridge : , : Cambridge University Press, , 2013
ISBN	1-139-89300-9 1-107-42509-3 1-107-42293-0 1-316-62116-2 1-107-41987-5 1-107-41725-2 1-139-62632-9 1-107-42108-X 1-107-41852-6
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (xii, 323 pages) : digital, PDF file(s)
Collana	Studies in comparative world history
Disciplina	338.1/73610954
Soggetti	Sugar plantations - India - History Sugar plantations - Indonesia - Java - History Sugar trade - India - History Sugar trade - Indonesia - Java - History
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
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Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	""Cover""; ""The Sugar Plantation in India and Indonesia""; ""Series""; ""Title""; ""Copyright""; ""Contents""; ""Figures and Tables""; ""Illustrations and Maps""; ""Acknowledgments""; "" Introduction""; ""1 Producing Sugar for the World""; ""Where It All Began""; ""Chinese Plantations around Batavia""; ""From Luxury to Bulk: The Revolution in Sugar Consumption""; ""The Atlantic Plantation System: Its Origins and Persistence""; ""Explanations for the Divergent Trajectories""; ""Taxation and Class and Property Relations""; ""Financial Circuits""; ""Imperial Ambitions"" ""2 East Indian Sugar versus Slave Sugar""""Plantation Experiments in

Late Eighteenth-century India"; "Ryotwari Taxes and Sugar Experiments in South India"; "East Indian Interests and Non-Slave Sugar"; "The Rise of the East India Sugar Industry"; "Plantations in South Asia?"; "The Downfall of Industrial Cane Sugar in North India"; "Surviving Sugar Manufacturers"; "3 Java: From Cultivation System to Plantation Conglomerate"; "Van den Bosch and his Cultivation System"; "The Cultivation System and the Advance of Wage Labor"; "The Growth of Wage Labor Attending the Advance of Technology"; "Marginal Peasants and Sharecroppers Providing the Labor"; "Tied to the Sawah"; "Limitations of Colonial Liberalism"; "Free Labor?"; "4 Sugar, Science, and Technology: Java and India in the Late Nineteenth Century"; "The Role of Irrigation"; "New Mills and Other New Devices"; "Statistics and Botany"; "The Bombay Deccan: The Double Frontier"; "Java: Labor and Technology"; "Journalism, Business, and Botany"; "Ever More Hands are Needed"; "5 The Era of the Global Sugar Market, 1890a€?1929"; "Cane Fires, Conflict, and Resistance"; "Multiple Resistance in the Sugar Industry"; "Labor Policies during High Colonialism"; "Champaran: From Indigo to Sugar"; "Agriculture or Industry?"; "6 Escaping the Plantation?"; "The End of a Golden Era"; "Suffering from the Collapse of the Java Sugar Industry"; "The Final Years of Javaa€?s Colonial Sugar Industry"; "The Reappearance of the Sugar Plantation in Java"; "India: Price Control, Zones, and Cooperatives"; "The Sugar Syndicate, Sugar Factories, and Congress"; "Factory Zones, Cooperatives, and Gur in West Champaran"; "Vertical Integration"; "The Factory Cooperatives in the Bombay Deccan (Maharashtra)"; "The Plantation and the Cane Cutters"; "Conclusion"; "Appendix I Notes on Labor Input in Sugar Production in India between 1850 and 1930"; "Appendix II Notes on the Costs of Producing and Shipping Sugar to European Markets"; "Weights and Measures"; "Glossary"; "Abbreviations"; "Archives"; "Bibliography"; "Index"

Sommario/riassunto

European markets almost exclusively relied on Caribbean sugar produced by slave labor until abolitionist campaigns began around 1800. Thereafter, importing Asian sugar and transferring plantation production to Asia became a serious option for the Western world. In this book, Ulbe Bosma details how the British and Dutch introduced the sugar plantation model in Asia and refashioned it over time. Although initial attempts by British planters in India failed, the Dutch colonial administration was far more successful in Java, where it introduced in 1830 a system of forced cultivation that tied local peasant production to industrial manufacturing. A century later, India adopted the Java model in combination with farmers' cooperatives rather than employing coercive measures. Cooperatives did not prevent industrial sugar production from exploiting small farmers and cane cutters, however, and Bosma finds that much of modern sugar production in Asia resembles the abuses of labor by the old plantation systems of the Caribbean.
