

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910464788803321
Autore	Encarnacion Omar Guillermo <1962->
Titolo	Democracy without justice in Spain : the politics of forgetting / / Omar Guillermo Encarnacion
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania : , : University of Pennsylvania Press, , 2014 ©2014
ISBN	0-8122-0905-2
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (257 pages)
Collana	Pennsylvania Studies in Human Rights
Disciplina	320.946/09047
Soggetti	Democratization - Spain Transitional justice - Spain Criminal justice, Administration of - Spain Electronic books. Spain Politics and government 1975-1982 Spain History Civil War, 1936-1939 Influence
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- Contents -- Introduction -- Chapter 1. History, Politics, and Forgetting in Spain -- Chapter 2. Regime Transition and the Rise of Forgetting, 1977–1981 -- Chapter 3. Socialist Rule and the Years of “Disremembering,” 1982–1996 -- Chapter 4. A Silent Accomplice: Civil Society and the Persistence of Forgetting -- Chapter 5. Pinochet’s Revenge: Awakening the Memory of War and Dictatorship -- Chapter 6. Post-Transitional Justice in Zapatero’s Second Transition -- Chapter 7. Coping with the Past: Spanish Lessons -- Notes -- References -- Index -- Acknowledgments
Sommario/riassunto	Spain is a notable exception to the implicit rules of late twentieth-century democratization: after the death of General Francisco Franco in 1975, the recovering nation began to consolidate democracy without enacting any of the mechanisms promoted by the international transitional justice movement. There were no political trials, no truth and reconciliation commissions, no formal attributions of blame, and no apologies. Instead, Spain's national parties negotiated the Pact of Forgetting, an agreement intended to place the bloody Spanish Civil

War and the authoritarian excesses of the Franco dictatorship firmly in the past, not to be revisited even in conversation. Formalized by an amnesty law in 1977, this agreement defies the conventional wisdom that considers retribution and reconciliation vital to rebuilding a stable nation. Although not without its dark side, such as the silence imposed upon the victims of the Civil War and the dictatorship, the Pact of Forgetting allowed for the peaceful emergence of a democratic state, one with remarkable political stability and even a reputation as a trailblazer for the national rights and protections of minority groups. Omar G. Encarnación examines the factors in Spanish political history that made the Pact of Forgetting possible, tracing the challenges and consequences of sustaining the agreement until its dramatic reversal with the 2007 Law of Historical Memory. The combined forces of a collective will to avoid revisiting the traumas of a difficult and painful past and the reliance on the reformed political institutions of the old regime to anchor the democratic transition created a climate conducive to forgetting. At the same time, the political movement to forget encouraged the embrace of a new national identity as a modern and democratic European state. Demonstrating the surprising compatibility of forgetting and democracy, *Democratization Without Justice in Spain* offers a crucial counterexample to the transitional justice movement. The refusal to confront and redress the past did not inhibit the rise of a successful democracy in Spain; on the contrary, by leaving the past behind, Spain chose not to repeat it.

---

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910872685103321
Titolo	1999 SBMO/IEEE MTT-S International Microwave and Optoelectronics Conference : "Wireless and Photonics Building the Global Infoways" : proceedings, Hotel Sofitel Rio Palace, Rio de Janeiro, August 9-12, Brazil
Pubbl/distr/stampa	[Place of publication not identified], : Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, 1999
Disciplina	621.381/3
Soggetti	Microwave devices - Equipment and supplies Optoelectronic devices Telecommunication Electrical & Computer Engineering Engineering & Applied Sciences Electrical Engineering
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph