Record Nr. UNINA9910464725803321 Autore Wilden Eva **Titolo** Manuscript, print and memory: relics of the Cankam in Tamilnadu // Eva Wilden Pubbl/distr/stampa Berlin, [Germany]:,: Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co. KG,, 2014 ©2014 **ISBN** 3-11-035276-1 3-11-038779-4 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (462 p.) Collana Studies in Manuscript Cultures;; Volume 3 Disciplina 894.8/1109 Sangam literature - History and criticism Soggetti Tamil literature - History and criticism Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Tedesco **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Includes index. Note generali Front matter -- Preface -- List of Abbreviations -- Contents -- I. Nota di contenuto Introduction -- II. The Manuscripts -- III. Transmissional History -- III.1 The Invocation Stanzas (kaavu vttu) -- III.2 Traditional Colophons -- III.3 Mnemonic Stanzas -- III.4 The Cakam Legends -- III. 5 Reception in the Grammatical Tradition -- III.6 Summary: The Rise and Fall of a Canon -- IV The Editing Process -- V Conclusion: The Restitution of a Canon -- Literature -- List of Acknowledgements for the Illustrations -- Index Sommario/riassunto The ancient Tamil poetic corpus of the Caam ("The Academy") is a national treasure for Tamilians and a battle-ground for linguists and historians of politics, culture and literature. Going back to oral predecessors probably dating back to the beginning of the first millennium, it has had an extremely rich and variegated history. Collected into anthologies and endowed with literary theories and voluminous commentaries, it became the centre-piece of the Tamil literary canon, associated with the royal court of the Pandya dynasty in Madurai. Its decline began in the late middle ages, and by the late 17th century it had fallen into near oblivion, before being rediscovered at the beginning of the print era. The present study traces the complex

historical process of its transmission over some 2000 years, using and documenting a wide range of sources, in particular surviving manuscripts, the early prints, the commentaries of the literary and grammatical traditions and a vast range of later literature that creates a web of inter-textual references and "ations.