1. Record Nr. UNINA9910464582003321 Autore Panayi Panikos. Titolo Ethnic minorities in nineteenth and twentieth century Germany: Jews, gypsies, Poles, Turks and others / / Panikos Panayi London:,: Routledge,, 2013 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-138-13942-4 1-315-84273-4 1-317-88976-2 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (305 p.) Collana Themes in Modern German History Series Disciplina 305.8/00943 Minorities - Germany - History - 19th century Soggetti Minorities - Germany - History - 20th century Electronic books. Germany Ethnic relations Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali First published 2000 by Pearson Education Limited. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Cover; Half Title; Title Page; Copyright Page; Table of Contents; List of Maps: List of Tables: Preface: Publisher's Acknowledgements: Glossary and Abbreviations; 1. Majorities and Minorities in German History; Nationalism, racism, immigration and ethnicity: Germans and minorities; Continuities and breaks in German history; 2. The Emergence of the German Nation State and the Position of Ethnic Minorities, c.1800-70; The crystallization of ideological nationalism and the birth of racism; Jewish emancipation and Jewish persecution; The romanticized and hated Gypsies The rise of Polish nationalism3. The Kaiserreich, 1871-1918: Prejudice, Exploitation and Full Emancipation; The flowering of nationalism, racism and antisemitism; The fully emancipated Jews; The legal exclusion of Gypsies; Peripheral minorities: Poles and others; The first example of labour importation; 4. A Liberal Interlude? The Weimar Republic, 1919-33; Economic, social and political background; Jewish life: success, economic disaster and antisemitism; Increasing control of the Gypsies: Peripheral minorities on both sides of German borders:

New and old migrants

5. The Triumph of the Racists: Nazism and Its ConsequencesIdeological and structural underpinnings; The exclusion and extermination of the Jews; The exclusion and partial extermination of the Gypsies; Persecution and exploitation of Slavs and others; 6. The Age of Mass Migration: Germanies after 1945; The post-war refugee crisis; Migrants in the Federal Republic of Germany, 1949-89; Migrants in the German Democratic Republic; The rebirth of Jewish, Gypsy, Danish and Sorb communities; 7. The New Germany and its Minorities; Mass immigration and control; The rebirth of racism Germans and minorities at the end of the twentieth centuryBibliographical Essay; Index

Sommario/riassunto

This is the first book to trace the history of all ethnic minorities in Germany during the nineteenth and twentieth-centuries. It argues that all of the different types of states in Germany since 1800 have displayed some level of hostility towards ethnic minorities. While this reached its peak under the Nazis, the book suggests a continuity of intolerance towards ethnic minorities from 1800 that continued into the Federal Republic. During this long period German states were home to three different types of ethnic minorities in the form of- dispersed Jews and Gypsies; localised min