

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910464302203321
Autore	Jeffery Renee
Titolo	Amnesties, accountability, and human rights / / Renee Jeffery
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ISBN	0-8122-0941-9
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (311 p.)
Collana	Pennsylvania Studies in Human Rights
Disciplina	345/.077
Soggetti	Amnesty - History - 20th century Peace-building - History - 20th century Amnesty - History - 21st century Crimes against humanity - History - 20th century Transitional justice - History - 20th century Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
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Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- CONTENTS -- Introduction -- CHAPTER 1. The Politics of Amnesties -- CHAPTER 2. Transitions to Democracy -- CHAPTER 3. The Pursuit of Truth -- CHAPTER 4. Ending Violence -- CHAPTER 5. The End of Impunity? -- CHAPTER 6. The Persistence of Amnesties -- Conclusion -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index -- Acknowledgments
Sommario/riassunto	For the last thirty years, documented human rights violations have been met with an unprecedented rise in demands for accountability. This trend challenges the use of amnesties which typically foreclose opportunities for criminal prosecutions that some argue are crucial to transitional justice. Recent developments have seen amnesties circumvented, overturned, and resisted by lawyers, states, and judiciaries committed to ending impunity for human rights violations. Yet, despite this global movement, the use of amnesties since the 1970's has not declined. Amnesties, Accountability, and Human Rights examines why and how amnesties persist in the face of mounting pressure to prosecute the perpetrators of human rights violations. Drawing on more than 700 amnesties instituted between 1970 and 2005, Rene Jeffery maps out significant trends in the use of amnesty

and offers a historical account of how both the use and the perception of amnesty has changed. As mechanisms to facilitate transitions to democracy, to reconcile divided societies, or to end violent conflicts, amnesties have been adapted to suit the competing demands of contemporary post conflict politics and international accountability norms. Through the history of one evolving political instrument, Amnesties, Accountability, and Human Rights sheds light on the changing thought, practice, and goals of human rights discourse generally.

2. Record Nr.	UNISALENTO991003801529707536
Autore	Grandsaignes d'Hauterive, Robert
Titolo	Dictionnaire d'ancien français : Moyen age et Renaissance / R. Grandsaignes d'Hauterive
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Paris : Larousse, c1947
Descrizione fisica	XI, 591 p. ; 20 cm
Disciplina	745.67
Soggetti	Lingua francese antica - Dizionari
Lingua di pubblicazione	Francese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia

3. Record Nr.	UNINA9910779020503321
Titolo	Tribe and state in Iran and Afghanistan // edited by Richard Tapper
Pubbl/distr/stampa	London : , : Routledge, , 2011
ISBN	1-136-83384-6 1-280-67014-2 9786613647078 1-136-83385-4 0-203-83208-6
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (490 p.)
Collana	Routledge library editions: Iran ; ; 32
Altri autori (Persone)	TapperRichard
Disciplina	305.8/00955 305.800955 305.80095509047
Soggetti	Tribes - Iran Tribes - Afghanistan Iran Social life and customs Congresses Iran Politics and government Congresses Afghanistan Social life and customs Congresses Afghanistan Politics and government Congresses
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	First published in 1983.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Cover; Tribe and state in Iran and Afghanistan; Copyright; Contents; List of maps; List of abbreviations used in notes; Preface; A note on transliteration and usage; The contributors; 1. Introduction; The Scope of the Volume; Iran and Afghanistan from 1700 to 1800; The Population of Afghanistan and Iran around 1800; Iran from 1800 to 1980; Afghanistan from 1800 to 1980 .; The 'Tribal Problem' and the 'Problem of Tribe'; Notes; 2. State, tribe and empire in Afghan inter-polity relations; A Model of State, Tribe and Empire as Types of Legal Order; Tribal and Imperial Orders in Afghanistan. Systems of Inter-Polity RelationsMultiple Polities and Structural Change in Afghanistan; Notes; 3. Khan and Khel: dialectics of pakhtun tribalism; In troducti on; The Problem of Pakhtun Tribalism; The Terms

of Pakhtun Tribalism in Ghilzai Country; Dialectics of Khel; Khan as Patron: the Dual Logic of -leadership; 'Tying the Knot of the Tribe'; From Ground to Figure: Qoum into Gund, Atrap into Shahr; Conclusion; Notes; 4. Tribes and states in the Khyber, 1838-42; Introduction; British Images of 'Tribe'; The Khyber between Afghan and Sikh States The British in Kabul: Mackeson Appointed to the KhyberMackeson's Policies for Controlling the Tribes; Orakzai and Afridi .. ; The Shinwari; The British Lose Control of the Khyber; Conclusion; Notes; 5. Tribes and states in waziristan; Introduction: Buffer Zones and the Great Game; Culture and Society in the Tribal Areas..; waziristan and the Wazir Tribes; The wazir Tribes between Afghanistan and British India; Conclusion; Notes; 6. Political organisation of pashtun nomads and the state; Afghan Nomads and Tribes; Nomads of Western Afghanistan; The Role of Kinship and Descent Political Organisation and LeadershipNomads and the state; Notes; 7. Abo al-rahman's North-West frontier: the pashtun colonisation of afghan turkistan; Amir Abd al-Rahman's North-West Frontier ..; The First Attempt to Colonise the North- West Frontier; Abd al-Rahman's 'Waste-lands' Policy; The Second Attempt; The Establishment of the Nomads in the North-West; The Hazara Revolt and Consequences of its Suppression; Early Leaders of the North-Western Nomads.; Conclusion; Notes; 8. Why tribes have chiefs: A case from Baluchistan; Heuristics; The Yarahmadzai Political Structure, 1850- 1935 Explaining the Yarahmadzai ChiefshipConclusion; Notes; 9. Iran and the Qashqai tribal confederacy; Introduction; Background; The Ruling Family; The Setting; Pressures from Outside; Internal Tribal Dynamics; Notes; 10. Tribes, confederation and the state: An historical overview of the Bakhtiari and Iran; Introduction; 'Tribe'; 'Confederation'; 'State'; Historical Survey; Notes; 11. On the Bakhtiari: Comments on 'tribes, confederation and the state'; Notes; 12. The Enemy Within: Limitations on leadership in the Bakhtiari; Nomads, Tribes and the State; Modern Variation on a Traditional Theme Nomadic Responses to State Policies

Sommario/riassunto

In 1978 and 1979 revolutions in Afghanistan and Iran marked a shift in the balance of power in South West Asia and the world. Then, as now, the world is once more aware that tribalism is no anachronism in a struggle for political and cultural self-determination. This books provides historical and anthropological perspectives necessary to the eventual understanding of the events surrounding the revolutions.