

1. Record Nr.	UNINA990009751010403321
Autore	Hughes, J. Donald
Titolo	An environmental history of the world : humankind's changing role in the community of life / J. Donald Hughes
Pubbl/distr/stampa	London ; New York : Routledge, 2009
ISBN	978-0-415-48150-2
Edizione	[2. ed]
Descrizione fisica	XII, 306 p. : ill. ; 25 cm
Disciplina	304.28
Locazione	FSPBC
Collocazione	VII C 297
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910464012703321
Autore	Tandberg E
Titolo	Advanced public financial management reforms in South East Europe [[electronic resource] /] / prepared by Eivind Tandberg and Mia Pavesic-Skerlep
Pubbl/distr/stampa	[Washington D.C.], : International Monetary Fund, 2009
ISBN	1-4623-6081-5 1-4527-1576-9 1-282-84317-6 9786612843174 1-4518-7249-6
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (35 p.)
Collana	IMF working paper ; ; WP/09/102
Altri autori (Persone)	Pavesic-SkerlepMia
Soggetti	Finance, Public - Europe Monetary policy - Europe Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; I. Introduction and overview; A. Introduction; II. Fiscal institutions and outcomes 1990-2006; A. PFM Objectives; B. PFM Reform Agendas in SEE Countries; Tables; 1. Main Public Financial Management Objectives and Indicators; C. Status of PFM Reforms in SEE Countries; 2. Selected Public Financial Management Objectives and Benchmarks; D. Fiscal Objectives and Outcomes; Figures; 1:Remaining PFM Reform Needs in SEE Countries; 3a. SEE Expenditure Levels; 3b. SEE Fiscal Balances; 4. Indicators for Financial Discipline in Six SEE Countries; 5a. Albania Functional Breakdown of Expenditures 5b. Bulgaria Functional Breakdown of Expenditures5c. Government Investments as Share of GDP in SEE Countries; 2: Infant Mortality; 3: Average Length of Stay in Hospital; E. Assessment; III. Medium-term budgeting; A. Overview; B. Phases of Medium-Term Budgeting; C. Status of Medium-Term Budgeting in SEE Countries; 6. Medium-Term Budget Systems in SEE Countries; Boxes; 1. Medium-Term Budgeting in South East European Countries; D. Implementation Challenges and

Possible Solutions; IV. Performance-oriented budgeting; A. Overview; B. Phases of Performance-Oriented Budgeting
C. Status of Performance-Oriented Budgeting in SEE Countries7.
Performance-Oriented Budget Systems in SEE Countries; 2.
Performance-Oriented Budgeting in South East European Countries; D.
Implementation Challenges and Possible Solutions; V. Conclusions;
Appendixes; I. Categorization of Medium-Term Budget Systems; II.
Categorization of Performance-Oriented Budget Systems

Sommario/riassunto

This paper aims to clarify possible systemic bottlenecks to the introduction of advanced PFM reforms in the SEE countries. It relates key fiscal developments to PFM reform processes over the last 15 years. PFM reform strategies must be realistic, with clear objectives and timetables, and with strong country ownership. Among the advanced reforms, some aspects of medium-term budgeting seems to be somewhat less challenging than performance-oriented budgeting, and it could be rational to make sure that there is solid progress in this area first. When developing performance budgets, countries shoul
