1. Record Nr. UNINA9910464004003321 Autore Stehn Sven Jari Titolo Fiscal incentive effects of the German equalization system [[electronic resource] /] / prepared by Sven Jari Stehn and Annalisa Fedelino [Washington D.C.],: International Monetary Fund, 2009 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-4623-6989-8 1-4527-6116-7 1-282-84338-9 1-4518-7271-2 9786612843389 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (31 p.) Collana IMF working paper; ; WP/09/124 Altri autori (Persone) FedelinoAnnalisa Soggetti Intergovernmental fiscal relations - Germany Fiscal policy - Germany Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references. Nota di contenuto Contents; I. Introduction; II. Fiscal Discipline and Fiscal Transfers: A Difficult Nexus; Figures; 1. Subnational Shares in Total Spending and Revenue, 2006; 2. Comparative Composition of Subnational Revenue; A. Germany's Transfer System; 3. Net Contributing and Net Receiving Lander; 4. Evolution of the Transfer System; B. Potential Implications of Transfers; 5. Debt by Government Level; 6: Lander Debt; III. Framework, Methodology, and Data; A. The Inter-Temporal Budget Constraint; B. Cyclicality; C. Data; IV. Empirical Analysis; Tables; 1. Germany: Descriptive Statistics, 1985-2007 A. Univariate Analysis: Fiscal Reaction Functions2. Fiscal Behavior of the Old Lander, 1985-2007; 3. Behavior of Primary Expenditure for Lander, 1985-2007; 4. Robustness Check I: Behavior of Primary Expenditure for Lander, 1985-2007; B. Multivariate Analysis: VARs; 5. Robustness Check II: Behavior of Primary Expenditure; 7. Lander Behavior and Average Received Transfers, 1985-2007; 8. Output Gap Shock; V. Policy Implications and Conclusions; 9. Primary Spending Shock; Appendix I; Appendix Table 6: Unit root tests; References

## Sommario/riassunto

Does reliance on transfers weaken fiscal discipline and encourage procyclical fiscal policies in recipient subnational governments? Using fiscal reaction functions for a panel of the German Lander, this paper finds a positive answer to both questions. Net-recipient states (Lander, benefiting from the transfer system) have not reduced primary expenditure significantly in response to rising deficits, but have instead relied on vertical transfers from the federal government to ensure debt sustainability. Moreover, they have pursued pro-cyclical policies, particularly by raising expenditures in g