1. Record Nr. UNINA9910463595803321 Autore Qureshi Mahvash Saeed **Titolo** Africa's oil abundance and external competitiveness: do institutions matter? // Mahvash Saeed Qureshi; authorized for distribution by Cyrille Briancon [Washington, District of Columbia]:,: International Monetary Fund,, Pubbl/distr/stampa 2008 ©2008 **ISBN** 1-4623-1543-7 1-4527-1477-0 1-282-84123-8 1-4518-7030-2 9786612841231 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (46 p.) Collana **IMF** Working Papers IMF working paper; ; WP/08/172 Altri autori (Persone) BrianconCyrille Disciplina 338.27282 Soggetti Petroleum industry and trade - Africa, Sub-Saharan - Econometric models Competition - Econometric models - Africa, Sub-Saharan Electronic books. Africa, Sub-Saharan Economic conditions Econometric models Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references. Contents; I. Introduction; II. Oil Abundance: Blessing or Curse?; A. Nota di contenuto Africa's Oil Riches and Competitiveness; III. Measuring Competitiveness; A. Export Performance; Figures; 1. Growth in Total and Oil Export Volume, 1970-2006; 2. Share of Oil Exports in Total Exports and GDP, 1970-2006: B. Export Structure and Diversification: Tables: 1. Export Structure by Product Category, 1970-2005; 3. Share in World Exports. 1970-2006; 2. Product Categories with Revealed Comparative Advantage, 1970-2005; 3. Sectoral Distribution of Revealed Comparative Advantage, 2005 4. Export Structure and Concentration, 1970-2005 C. Productivity,

Infrastructure, and Human Capital; 5. World Share of Nonfuel

Merchandise Exports, 1970-2005; 6. Real GDP and Non-oil GDP per Capita (US thousands), 1970-2006; 4. ICT and Transport Infrastructure Indicators for Selected Economies, 2005; D. Institutional Quality; 5. OPAC Human Development Indicators, 2005; 7. DBI Ranking for OPAC and Selected Economies, 2007; 8. WGI for OPAC and Selected Economies, 1998-2006; 9. GCI Rankings for Selected Economies, 2006; IV. Institutional Quality and Export Competitiveness 10. Oil Abundance and Non-oil Exports A. Methodology; B. Data Issues; C. Results; D. Sensitivity Analysis; 6. Institutions and Real Non-oil Exports: Estimates for the World Sample; 7. Institutions and Real Non-oil Exports: Estimates for Sub-Saharan Africa; V. Conclusion and Policy Implications; 8. Estimates for Countries with Low and High Institutional Quality; References; Appendixes; A. Macroeconomic Indicators and Export Performance; B. Data Sources and Sensitivity Results

## Sommario/riassunto

This paper examines the structural competitiveness of oil-rich economies in sub-Saharan Africa relative to other major oil-exporting developing countries, and investigates reasons for systematic differences in the non-oil export performance across these economies. The analysis reveals that oil-rich Africa lags behind other oil-exporters in terms of diversification, global market share and the overall investment climate. The poor performance of their nonoil sector can be largely attributed to weak infrastructure and institutional quality. The results also show that institutional quality