1. Record Nr. UNINA9910462275603321 Autore Kowalik Janusz S Titolo Using OpenCL [[electronic resource]]: programming massively parallel computers / / Janusz Kowalik and Tadeusz Puzniakowski Amsterdam, : IOS Press, c2012 Pubbl/distr/stampa 1-299-33347-8 **ISBN** 1-61499-030-1 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (312 p.) Collana Advances in parallel computing;; v. 21 Altri autori (Persone) PuzniakowskiTadeusz Disciplina 005.2752 Soggetti OpenCL (Computer program language) Parallel computers Parallel programming (Computer science) Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Title Page; Preface; Contents; Introduction; Existing Standard Parallel Programming Systems; MPI; OpenMP; Two Parallelization Strategies: Data Parallelism and Task Parallelism; Data Parallelism; Task Parallelism; Example; History and Goals of OpenCL; Origins of Using GPU in General Purpose Computing; Short History of OpenCL; Heterogeneous Computer Memories and Data Transfer; Heterogeneous Computer Memories: Data Transfer: The Fourth Generation CUDA: Host Code; Phase a. Initialization and Creating Context; Phase b. Kernel Creation, Compilation and Preparations for Kernel Execution Phase c. Creating Command Queues and Kernel ExecutionFinalization and Releasing Resource: Applications of Heterogeneous Computing: Accelerating Scientific/Engineering Applications; Conjugate Gradient Method: Jacobi Method: Power Method: Monte Carlo Methods: Conclusions; Benchmarking CGM; Introduction; Additional CGM Description; Heterogeneous Machine; Algorithm Implementation and

Structure

Timing Results; Conclusions; OpenCL Fundamentals; OpenCL Overview; What is OpenCL; CPU + Accelerators; Massive Parallelism Idea; Work Items and Workgroups; OpenCL Execution Model; OpenCL Memory

OpenCL C Language for Programming KernelsQueues, Events and Context; Host Program and Kernel; Data Parallelism in OpenCL; Task Parallelism in OpenCL; How to Start Using OpenCL; Header Files: Libraries; Compilation; Platforms and Devices; OpenCL Platform Properties; Devices Provided by Platform; OpenCL Platforms - C++; OpenCL Context to Manage Devices; Different Types of Devices; CPU Device Type; GPU Device Type; Accelerator; Different Device Types -Summary; Context Initialization - by Device Type; Context Initialization - Selecting Particular Device: Getting Information about Context OpenCL Context to Manage Devices - C++Error Handling; Checking Error Codes; Using Exceptions - Available in C++; Using Custom Error Messages; Command Queues; In-order Command Queue; Out-of-order Command Queue; Command Queue Control; Profiling Basics; Profiling Using Events - C example; Profiling Using Events - C++ example; Work-Items and Work-Groups; Information About Index Space from a Kernel: NDRange Kernel Execution: Task Execution: Using Work Offset: OpenCL Memory; Different Memory Regions - the Kernel Perspective; Relaxed Memory Consistency

Global and Constant Memory Allocation - Host CodeMemory Transfers - the Host Code; Programming and Calling Kernel; Loading and Compilation of an OpenCL Program; Kernel Invocation and Arguments; Kernel Declaration; Supported Scalar Data Types; Vector Data Types and Common Functions; Synchronization Functions; Counting Parallel Sum; Parallel Sum - Kernel; Parallel Sum - Host Program; Structure of the OpenCL Host Program; Initialization; Preparation of OpenCL Programs; Using Binary OpenCL Programs; Computation; Release of Resources; Structure of OpenCL host Programs in C++; Initialization Preparation of OpenCL Programs