1. Record Nr. UNINA9910460361803321 Autore Mickey Robert Titolo Paths out of Dixie: the democratization of authoritarian enclaves in America's deep south, 1944-1972 / / Robert Mickey Princeton, New Jersey:,: Princeton University Press,, [2015] Pubbl/distr/stampa ©2015 **ISBN** 0-691-14963-1 1-4008-3878-9 Edizione [Pilot project. eBook available to selected US libraries only] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (582 p.) Collana Princeton studies in American politics Classificazione NK 4600 Disciplina 320.4750904 Soggetti Democratization Democratization - Southern States POLITICAL SCIENCE / American Government / State Electronic books. Southern States Politics and government 1865-1950 Southern States Politics and government 1951-Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Illustrations and Tables -- Preface and Acknowledgments -- Part One: Deep South Enclaves, 1890-1940 -- 1. Southern Political Development in Comparative Perspective -- 2. The Founding and Maintenance of Southern Enclaves, 1890-1940 -- 3. Deep South Enclaves on the Eve of the Transition -- Part Two: The Transition Begins, 1944-48 -- 4. Suffrage Restriction under Attack, 1944-47 -- 5. Driven from the House of Their Fathers. Southern Enclaves and the National Party, 1947-48 -- Part Three: The Clouds Darken, 1950-63 -- Prologue: "No Solution Offers Except Coercion". Brown, Massive Resistance, and Campus Crises, 1950-63 -- 6. "No Task for the Amateur or Hothead". Mississippi and the Battle of Oxford -- 7. "Integration with Dignity". South Carolina Navigates the Clemson

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## Sommario/riassunto

The transformation of the American South--from authoritarian to democratic rule--is the most important political development since World War II. It has re-sorted voters into parties, remapped presidential elections, and helped polarize Congress. Most important, it is the final step in America's democratization. Paths Out of Dixie illuminates this sea change by analyzing the democratization experiences of Georgia. Mississippi, and South Carolina. Robert Mickey argues that Southern states, from the 1890's until the early 1970's, constituted pockets of authoritarian rule trapped within and sustained by a federal democracy. These enclaves--devoted to cheap agricultural labor and white supremacy--were established by conservative Democrats to protect their careers and clients. From the abolition of the whites-only Democratic primary in 1944 until the national party reforms of the early 1970's, enclaves were battered and destroyed by a series of democratization pressures from inside and outside their borders. Drawing on archival research, Mickey traces how Deep South rulers-dissimilar in their internal conflict and political institutions--varied in their responses to these challenges. Ultimately, enclaves differed in their degree of violence, incorporation of African Americans, and reconciliation of Democrats with the national party. These diverse paths generated political and economic legacies that continue to reverberate today. Focusing on enclave rulers, their governance challenges, and the monumental achievements of their adversaries, Paths Out of Dixie shows how the struggles of the recent past have reshaped the South and, in so doing, America's political development.