

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910458929403321
Titolo	Before the West was West : critical essays on pre-1800 literature of the American frontiers // edited and with an introduction by Amy T. Hamilton and Tom J. Hillard ; foreword by Michael P. Branch
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Lincoln, Nebraska : , : University of Nebraska Press, , 2014 ©2014
ISBN	0-8032-6532-8 0-8032-6531-X
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (683 p.)
Disciplina	810.9/002
Soggetti	American literature - 17th century - History and criticism American literature - 18th century - History and criticism Frontier and pioneer life in literature Electronic books. West (U.S.) In literature
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Includes index.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	From Hunahpu to Hiawatha : the passion of corn and the sublimation of violence in native American mythmaking / Paul G. Zolbrod -- When the East was West : Vinland in the American imaginary / Annette Kolodny -- Accommodating presence : Esteban, Fray Marcos, and the problem of literary translation on the American frontier / Cassander L. Smith -- Captured by genre : Mary Rowlandson's Western imagination on the nineteenth-century frontier / John David Miles -- The royal frontier : colonist and native relations in Aphra Behn's Virginia / Rebecca M. Lush -- Frontier commonwealths : violence, private interest, and the public good in Hennepin's A new discovery of a vast country in America / David J. Peterson -- The bad guys wear tricornered hats : the Villasur Massacre of 1720 and the Segesser II hide painting in Spanish and French colonial literature / Gordon M. Sayre -- The removes of Harriot Stuart : Charlotte Lennox and the birth of the western / Marta Kvanne and Sara Spurgeon -- Contrast and contradiction : the emergent West in Crèvecoeur's regional theory / Tara Penry -- The business of heaven

and earth : toponymy and the imperial idyll in the Dominguez-Escalante journal of 1776 / George English Brooks -- An eighteenth-century narrative of encounter in the Trans-Mississippi West : Jean-Baptiste Trudeau on the Missouri river / Robert Woods Sayre -- Harmonizing the "West": Jefferson's account of Louisiana and American identity / Renaud Contini.

## Sommario/riassunto

Before the West Was West examines the extent to which scholars have engaged in-depth with pre-1800 "western" texts and asks what we mean by "western" American literature in the first place and when that designation originated. Calling into question the implicit temporal boundaries of the "American West" in literature, a literature often viewed as having commenced only at the beginning of the 1800's, Before the West Was West explores the concrete, meaningful connections between different texts as well as the development of national ideologies and mythologies. Examining pre-nineteenth-century

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910484592203321
Autore	Mane Anil
Titolo	Arterial blood gas interpretation in clinical practice / / Anil Mane
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cham, Switzerland : , : Springer, , [2021] ©2021
ISBN	3-030-69845-9
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (xiv, 124 pages)
Collana	In clinical practice (Springer (Firm))
Disciplina	616.07561
Soggetti	Blood gases - Analysis Gasos en la sang Química clínica Llibres electrònics
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Intro -- Preface -- Normal Values and Conversion Factors -- Electrolytes -- Disclaimer -- Contents -- Abbreviations -- Chapter 1:

Practical Aspects of ABG -- 1.1 When Is Arterial Blood Gas Analysis (ABGA) Performed? -- 1.2 Patient Consent -- 1.3 How to Collect a Sample -- 1.4 Inadvertent Sampling -- 1.5 Allen Test -- 1.6 Complications of Arterial Puncture -- Chapter 2: Oxygen Parameters -- 2.1 Normal Values of ABG -- 2.2 What Is Oxygen Saturation? -- 2.2.1 Saturation Can Be Measured in Many Ways -- 2.2.2 Advantages of Measuring Saturation -- 2.3 Problems with SpO<sub>2</sub> -- 2.3.1 Some Facts -- 2.4 What Is Oxygen Capacity and Content? (CaO<sub>2</sub>) -- 2.4.1 Oxygen Capacity -- 2.4.2 Oxygen Content (CaO<sub>2</sub>) -- 2.4.3 Misconceptions -- 2.5 What Is Oxygen Delivery? -- 2.5.1 The Difference in Oxygen Content of Arterial and Venous Blood -- 2.6 Hypoxia -- 2.6.1 Causes of Hypoxia -- 2.7 Who Is more Hypoxic? -- 2.8 What Is FiO<sub>2</sub>? -- 2.9 What Is PiO<sub>2</sub>? -- 2.10 What Is PAO<sub>2</sub>? -- 2.11 Point to Be Noted -- 2.12 A Special Situation -- Chapter 3: Type 2 Respiratory Failure/Hypercarbia/Hypercapnia (Hypercarbia) -- 3.1 Hypercarbia/Hypercapnia -- 3.2 What Is Respiratory Failure? -- 3.3 Acidemia/Acidosis -- 3.4 Causes of Type 2 Respiratory Failure or Hypoventilation (CO<sub>2</sub> Retention) -- 3.5 Clinical Features of CO<sub>2</sub> Retention -- 3.6 Management of Acute Respiratory Acidosis -- 3.7 Management of Chronic Respiratory Acidosis -- 3.8 How much Oxygen Is Needed for Patients with COAD? -- 3.9 What Is NIPPV or NIV? -- 3.10 What Are the Indications for Intubation and Mechanical Ventilation? -- 3.10.1 What Is Dead space? -- Chapter 4: Respiratory Alkalosis -- 4.1 Alkalosis -- 4.1.1 Respiratory Alkalosis -- 4.2 Causes of Respiratory Alkalosis -- 4.3 Clinical Features of Respiratory Alkalosis -- 4.3.1 Cardiovascular Features -- 4.3.2 Neurological Features -- 4.4 Management of Respiratory Alkalosis.

Chapter 5: Pearls of Wisdom and Examples -- 5.1 Pearls of Wisdom -- 5.1.1 Let Us See Some Example Questions -- Chapter 6: Metabolic Disorders: 1 -- 6.1 Metabolic Disorders -- 6.1.1 Metabolic Acidosis -- 6.1.2 Compensation of Metabolic Acidosis -- 6.1.3 Anion Gap (AG) -- 6.2 Raised Anion Gap Acidosis -- 6.2.1 MUDPILES -- 6.2.2 GOLDMARK -- 6.3 Lactic Acidosis -- 6.4 Management of Lactic Acidosis -- 6.5 What Is the Osmolar (Osmolal) Gap? -- 6.6 Normal Anion Gap Metabolic Acidosis (NAGMA) -- 6.6.1 FUSED CARS -- 6.6.2 ACCRUED -- 6.7 Type 1 Renal Tubular Acidosis, RTA -- 6.8 Type 2 RTA -- 6.9 Type 3 RTA -- 6.10 Type 4 RTA -- 6.11 What Is the Urinary Anion Gap (UAG)? -- 6.12 What Is the Delta Gap or Delta Factor? -- 6.13 Let Us Look at Two Examples -- References -- Chapter 7: Metabolic Disorders: 2 -- 7.1 Compensation for Metabolic Acidosis -- 7.2 An Approach to Acidosis -- 7.3 How an Anion Gap Can Mislead the Interpreter? -- 7.3.1 Principles of Treating Metabolic Acidosis -- 7.3.2 Use of Alkali Such as, Sodium Bicarbonate (NaHCO<sub>3</sub>) -- 7.3.3 NaHCO<sub>3</sub> Has Other Problems -- 7.3.4 Sodium Bicarbonates in Chronic Conditions -- 7.4 Alternative Agents to Sodium Bicarbonate -- 7.4.1 Let Us See Some Examples -- 7.5 Some Examples of High Anion Gap Metabolic Acidosis in Paediatric Practice -- 7.6 Unexplained Acidosis -- References -- Chapter 8: Metabolic Disorders 3: Metabolic Alkaloses -- 8.1 Metabolic Alkalosis -- 8.1.1 Repeated and Severe Vomiting -- 8.1.2 Loss of Chloride Ions -- 8.1.3 Hypokalaemia -- 8.1.4 Steroid Excess -- 8.2 Gain of HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> -- 8.3 Compensation of Metabolic Alkalosis -- 8.4 Investigations of Metabolic Alkalosis -- 8.5 Treatment of Metabolic Alkalosis -- 8.6 Let Us See Some Examples -- Reference -- Chapter 9: Mixed Acid-Base Disorders -- 9.1 Mixed Acid-Base Disorders -- 9.2 How to Diagnose Mixed Acid: Base Disorders?.

9.3 Revision of Simple Rules of Compensation -- 9.4 Ready to Roll with Examples -- Chapter 10: Important Topics -- 10.1 ABG Versus VBG -- 10.2 Drugs and Acid-Base Disorders -- 10.3 Pearls of Wisdom

in Lactic Acidosis -- 10.4 Pearls of Wisdom in Acidosis and Alkalosis --  
10.5 Pearls of Wisdom in Gastroenterology -- 10.6 Relationship  
Between  $H^+$  and pH -- 10.7 Summary of Seven Steps in Interpretation.

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