1. Record Nr. UNINA9910458213803321 Autore Belanger Dian Olson <1941-> Titolo Deep Freeze: The Unites States, the International Geophysical Year, and the origins of Antarctica's Age of Science / / Dian Olson Belanger Pubbl/distr/stampa Boulder, Colo.:,: University Press of Colorado,, 2006 Baltimore, Md.:,: Project MUSE,, 2012 ©2006 **ISBN** 1-4571-1065-2 1-60732-067-3 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (529 p.): illustrations, maps Disciplina 919.8/9 Soggetti International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958 Electronic books. Antarctica Discovery and exploration Antarctica Discovery and exploration American Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Introduction -- Prologue: the call of the ice -- The international geophysical year: idea to reality -- All hands on deck: logistics for the high latitudes -- Gaining a foothold: operations base at McMurdo Sound -- Little America V: science flagship on the ice shelf -- Marie Byrd Land: Crevasse Junction, privation stations -- South Pole: dropped from the sky -- The gap stations: Hallett, Wilkes, m and Ellsworth --On the eve: people, preparations, policies -- Comprehending the cold: Antarctic weather guest -- Looking up: the physics of the atmosphere -- Under foot: ice by the mile -- Life on the ice: the experience --Science and peace, continuity and change. In Deep Freeze, Dian Olson Belanger tells the story of the pioneers who Sommario/riassunto built viable communities, made vital scientific discoveries, and established Antarctica as a continent dedicated to peace and the pursuit of science, decades after the first explorers planted flags in the ice. In the tense 1950's, even as the world was locked in the Cold War,

U.S. scientists, maintained by the Navy's Operation Deep Freeze, came together in Antarctica with counterparts from eleven other countries to

participate in the International Geophysical Year (IGY). On July 1, 1957, they began systematic, simultaneous scientific observations of the south-polar ice and atmosphere. Their collaborative success over eighteen months inspired the Antarctic Treaty of 1959, which formalized their peaceful pursuit of scientific knowledge. Still building on the achievements of the individuals and distrustful nations thrown together by the IGY from mutually wary military, scientific, and political cultures, science prospers today and peace endures. The year 2007 marked the fiftieth anniversary of the IGY and the commencement of a new International Polar Year—a compelling moment to review what a singular enterprise accomplished in a troubled time. Belanger draws from interviews, diaries, memoirs, and official records to weave together the first thorough study of the dawn of Antarctica's scientific age. Deep Freeze offers absorbing reading for those who have ventured onto Antarctic ice and those who dream of it, as well as historians, scientists, and policy makers.