Record Nr. UNINA9910458124903321 Autore Unger J. Marshall **Titolo** Literacy and script reform in occupation Japan [[electronic resource]]: reading between the lines / / J. Marshall Unger New York,: Oxford University Press, 1996 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-280-53369-2 0-19-535638-1 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (189 p.) Disciplina 495.611 Soggetti Japanese language - Reform Japanese language - Orthography and spelling Japanese language - Writing Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Contents; Transcription and Use of Japanese Words; 1. Introduction: Dreamers or Realists?; 2. Literacy in Japan up to 1945; 3. Script Reform from Within; 4. SCAP Steps In; 5. The Romaji Education Experiment; 6. Conclusion: The Most Literate Nation on Earth?; Appendix A: Halpern's Overview of the Romanization Issue; Appendix B: Trainor's Account of the Romaji Education Experiment; Appendix C: Calhoun's Key Memoranda on the Experiment's Results; Appendix D: Remarks on Archival Sources; Glossary of Japanese Terms; Notes; References; Index Sommario/riassunto This book challenges the widespread belief that overzealous Americans forced unnecessary script reforms on an unprepared, unenthusiastic, but helpless Japan during the Occupation. Unger presents neglected historical evidence showing that the reforms implemented from 1946 to 1959 were both necessary and moderate. Although the United States Education Mission of 1946 recommended that the Japanese give serious consideration to the introduction of alphabetic writing, key

American officials in the Civil Information and Education Section of GHQ/SCAP delayed and effectively killed action on this recom