1. Record Nr. UNINA9910456540203321 Autore Chandler Andrea M. <1963-> Titolo Shocking Mother Russia: democratization, social rights, and pension reform in Russia, 1990-2001 / / Andrea Chandler Pubbl/distr/stampa Toronto, [Ontario];; Buffalo, [New York];; London, [England]:,: University of Toronto Press, , 2004 ©2004 **ISBN** 1-281-99247-X 9786611992477 1-4426-7991-3 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (259 p.) Disciplina 331.2520947 Soggetti Old age pensions - Russia (Federation) Democratization - Russia (Federation) Social rights - Russia (Federation) Electronic books. Russia (Federation) Politics and government 1991-Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and indexes. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Preface -- 1. Russia's Social Welfare Crisis in Theoretical Perspective -- 2. The Elderly in a Revolutionary Society: The Soviet Pension System, 1917-1956 -- 3. Pensions and the Pressures of Democratization in the USSR under Perestroika, 1986-1990 -- 4. The Origins of Post-Communist Russia's Pension Crisis, 1990-1993 -- 5. Institutional Structure of the Russian Pension System, 1992-2001 -- 6. The Politics of Pensions and the Evolution of Russian Parliamentarism, 1994-1999 -- 7. Russian Laws on Old-Age Pensions and Veterans' Rights: Contending Understandings of Social Justice -- 8. The Evolution of Pension Reform in Russia, 1995-2001 -- 9. Conclusion -- Appendix A: Detailed List of Sources for Figures 6.1-6.2: Chronology of Pension Indexation -- Appendix B: Detailed List of Sources on Special Pension Benefits and Exemptions (l'goty) --Appendix C: Disputes over Finances -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index

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Sommario/riassunto

Examining the reform process of the old age pension system in Russia, from its Soviet origins to the Putin era, Shocking Mother Russia adds significantly to the growing body of literature on comparative social policy and the political challenges of pension reform. Andrea Chandler explains why Russia's old-age pension system went into decline after the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991, even though it was a prominent issue in the political arena at the outset of the postcommunist transition. While tracing the roots of the system's difficulties to the Soviet Union's first efforts to establish a national social welfare system after 1917, Chandler nonetheless devotes the bulk of her study to the period from 1990 to 2001. While political factors impeded reform for much of this eleven-year period, ultimately Russia's striking policy reversals provide a case study for developing nations. In 1990, a new Russian pension law was adopted during the Soviet reform process of perestroika. The system was again significantly altered in 2001 when a market-reform-oriented package of pension legislation was passed. Shocking Mother Russia places the Russian experience in comparative perspective, and suggests lessons for pension reform derived from analysis of the Russian case.