

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910455372303321
Titolo	Women and health research [[electronic resource]] : ethical and legal issues of including women in clinical studies . Volume I / / Anna C. Mastroianni, Ruth Faden, and Daniel Federman, editors ; Committee on the Ethical and Legal Issues Relating to the Inclusion of Women in Clinical Studies, Division of Health Sciences Policy, Institute of Medicine Washington, D.C., : National Academy Press, 1994
Pubbl/distr/stampa	
ISBN	1-280-19580-0 9786610195800 0-309-58621-6 0-585-02366-2
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (288 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	MastroianniAnna C FadenRuth R FedermanDaniel D. <1928->
Disciplina	174/.28
Soggetti	Women - Health and hygiene - Research - Moral and ethical aspects Human experimentation in medicine - Moral and ethical aspects Human experimentation in medicine - Law and legislation Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	""WOMEN AND HEALTH RESEARCH""; ""Copyright""; ""Preface""; ""Acknowledgments""; ""Contents""; ""Executive Summary""; ""WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN CLINICAL STUDIES""; ""JUSTICE IN CLINICAL STUDIES: GUIDING PRINCIPLES""; ""SCIENTIFIC CONSIDERATIONS""; ""SOCIAL AND ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS""; ""LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS""; ""RISKS TO REPRODUCTION AND OFFSPRING""; ""IMPLEMENTATION""; ""The Investigator""; ""Immediate Actions""; ""As Soon as Feasible""; ""The IRB""; ""Immediate Actions""; ""As Soon as Feasible""; ""IRGs and TEGs""; ""Immediate Actions""; ""As Soon as Feasible"" ""Scientific Advisory Councils""""As Soon as Feasible""; ""NIH""; ""Immediate Actions""; ""As Soon as Feasible""; ""1 Introduction""; ""MANDATE AND SCOPE OF STUDY""; ""STRUCTURE OF REPORT"";

""DEFINITIONS""; ""THE DRUG DEVELOPMENT PROCESS"";
""REFERENCES""; ""2 Women's Participation in Clinical Studies"";
""HISTORICAL BACKGROUND""; ""Evolution of Protectionist Policies"";
""Research Abuses""; ""Responses to Fetal Injury""; ""Advent of
Inclusionary Policies""; ""NIH Office of Research on Women's Health and
Recent Changes""; ""CURRENT STATUS""; ""Studies of Heart Disease and
AIDS""
""Heart Disease""""AIDS""; ""Women of Childbearing Age in Early Phases
of Drug Trials""; ""Clinical Trial Registries""; ""CONCLUSIONS AND
RECOMMENDATIONS""; ""NOTES""; ""REFERENCES""; ""3 Justice in Clinical
Studies: Guiding Principles""; ""CONCEPTIONS OF JUSTICE""; ""The
Distributive Paradigm""; ""Application to Clinical Studies""; ""Justice and
the Research Agenda: Oppression and Power""; ""LIMITS TO THE
REQUIREMENTS OF JUSTICE""; ""STATEMENT OF GUIDING PRINCIPLES"";
""REFERENCES""; ""4 Scientific Considerations""; ""EVIDENCE OF GENDER
DIFFERENCES""
""Body Size, Composition, and Metabolism""""Gender and Aging"";
""Behavioral and Psychosocial Differences""; ""Endogenous Hormones"";
""Pregnancy and Lactation""; ""Exogenous Hormones""; ""Hormonal
Contraceptives""; ""Menopause and Hormone Replacement"";
""METHODOLOGICAL IMPLICATIONS""; ""Clinical Studies""; ""Clinical
Trials""; ""External and Internal Validity""; ""Homogeneity Versus
Heterogeneity""; ""Exclusions from Trials""; ""Subgroup Analysis"";
""Alternatives to Clinical Trials""; ""CONCLUSIONS AND
RECOMMENDATIONS""; ""REFERENCES""; ""5 Social and Ethical
Considerations ""
""SCIENCE AND OBJECTIVITY""""QUESTIONS OF GENDER""; ""Male Bias"";
""Male Norm""; ""QUESTIONS OF RACE AND ETHNICITY""; ""The Diversity
of Women""; ""Constructions of Race and Ethnicity""; ""Biology or
Sociology?""; ""Faulty Constructions of Ethnicity""; ""One Model of Health
Does Not Fit All Groups""; ""Context and Meaning of Research in
Different Communities""; ""RECRUITMENT AND RETENTION ISSUES"";
""Feasibility, Logistics, and Cost""; ""Outreach and Access"";
""Community Attitudes Towards Research""; ""Appropriateness of
Participation""; ""PROTECTION OF RESEARCH PARTICIPANTS""
""Potential for Exploitation""
