1. Record Nr. UNINA9910455307303321 Autore Kozloff Sarah Titolo Invisible storytellers [[electronic resource]]: voice-over narration in American fiction film / / Sarah Kozloff Berkeley, : University of California Press, c1988 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-282-35560-0 9786612355608 0-520-90966-6 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (178 p.) Disciplina 791.43/0973 Soggetti Voice-overs Motion picture plays, American - History and criticism Motion pictures - United States Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Monografia Livello bibliografico Note generali Includes index. Nota di bibliografia Includes filmography (p. 141-153). Includes bibliographical references (p. 155-160) and index. Frontmatter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction -- 1. Nota di contenuto The Prejudices against Voice-Over Narration -- 2. Ancestors. Influences, and Development -- 3. First-Person Narrators -- 4. Third-Person Narrators -- 5. Irony in Voice-Over Films -- Conclusion --Notes -- Filmography -- Bibliography of Works Cited -- Index "Let me tell you a story," each film seems to offer silently as its opening Sommario/riassunto frames hit the screen. But sometimes the film finds a voice-an offscreen narrator-for all or part of the story. From Wuthering Heights and Double Indemnity to Annie Hall and Platoon, voice-over narration has been an integral part of American movies. Through examples from films such as How Green Was My Valley, All About Eve, The Naked City, and Barry Lyndon, Sarah Kozloff examines and analyzes voice-over narration. She refutes the assumptions that words should only play a minimal role in film, that "showing" is superior to "telling," or that the technique is inescapably authoritarian (the "voice of god"). She

questions the common conception that voice-over is a literary

technique by tracing its origins in the silent era and by highlighting the

influence of radio, documentaries, and television. She explores how first-person or third-person narration really affects a film, in terms of genre conventions, viewer identification, time and nostalgia, subjectivity, and reliability. In conclusion she argues that voice-over increases film's potential for intimacy and sophisticated irony.