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Nota di contenuto	Contents; Preface; THE RESEARCH; THE ORGANIZATION; Acknowledgements; List of Figures; List of Tables; 1. Approaches to Central-Local Relations in China; THE STRUCTURAL APPROACH; The Totalitarian Model; The Pluralist Model; The Cellular Model; Recent Development of the Structural Approach; THE PROCEDURAL APPROACH; THE CULTURAL APPROACH; SEARCH FOR A NEW PARADIGM; 2. De Facto Federalism: Organizations, Procedures and Norms in China's Central-Local Relations; DE FACTO FEDERALISM AND STRUCTURAL ENVIRONMENT FOR CENTRAL-LOCAL RELATIONS; Defining Federalism: Formal Institutional vs. Behavioral Inter-governmental Decentralization as a Source of De Facto Federalism DE FACTO FEDERALISM: ORGANIZATIONS, PROCEDURES AND NORMS; COERCION, BARGAINING AND RECIPROCITY: HOW DE FACTO FEDERALISM WORKS; Coercion; Bargaining; Reciprocity; CONCLUSION; 3. Reciprocal Interaction in De Facto Federalism; THE SHADOW OF THE PAST VS. THE SHADOW OF THE FUTURE; THE SHADOW OF THE PAST: CENTRAL-LOCAL RELATIONS UNDER MAO; Economic Decentralization

under Mao; Economic Decentralization under Deng; Historical Legacy of Central-Local Political Relations; RECIPROCITY: CENTER-PROVINCE RELATIONS IN THE REFORM ERA

Reciprocity and Interest RepresentationThe Nomenklatura System;

Reciprocity: "Play to the Provinces" and "Play to the Center";

CONCLUSION; 4. Autonomous Development in De Facto Federalism:

Jiangsu under Decentralization; ADJUSTING DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES;

History; Maoist Legacy; Reform: Policy Adjustment and Industrial

Expansion; FISCAL REFORMS, CHANGING INVESTMENT PATTERNS AND

INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE; Fiscal Reforms and Changing Local Incentives;

Incentives for Local Growth and Changes in Investment Patterns;

STRUGGLES FOR AN EXPORT-LED DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

The Initiation of the Export-Led PolicyProvincial Responses to Central

Initiatives; GOVERNMENT ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND RURAL INDUSTRY;

Organizing Markets; CONCLUSION; 5. The Center, Local State and Local

Community: Zhejiang under Inter-governmental Decentralization;

COMMERCIAL TRADITION AND ITS IMPACT ON MODERN ZHEJIANG;

POLICY ADJUSTMENT UNDER INTER-GOVERNMENTAL

DECENTRALIZATION; FISCAL DECENTRALIZATION AND CHANGES IN

INVESTMENT PATTERNS; THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN EXPORT-LED

STRATEGY; STATE SPONSORSHIP AND THE GROWTH OF THE NON-

STATE SECTOR; THE WENZHOU MODEL: THE STATE AND THE PRIVATE

ECONOMY

Local Communities and the Development of a Private SectorLocal

Communities and Market Building; Private Sector and State Priority;

CONCLUSION; 6. Coercion and Policy Enforcement: Guangdong under

Inter-governmental Recentralization; THE FORMATION OF LOCALISM IN

GUANGDONG; Historical Origins of Guangdong Localism; GUANGDONG

"LOCALISM" IN THE POST-MAO ERA; GUANGDONG LOCALISM: BEYOND

THE BOUNDARY; Bureaucratic Enterprises and Dynamism of Excessive

Localism; SHIFTING PERCEPTIONS ON GUANGDONG LOCALISM; THE

CAMPAIGN AGAINST GUANGDONG LOCALISM; THE LIMITATIONS OF THE

NOMENKLATURA SYSTEM

Li Changchun and Guangdong

Sommario/riassunto

This book is the first attempt to conceptualize China's central-local relations from the behavioral perspective. Although China does not have a federalist system of government, the author believes that, with deepening reform and openness, China's central-local relations is increasingly functioning on federalist principles. Federalism as a functioning system in China is under studied. The author defines the political system existing in China as "de facto federalism", and provides a detailed analysis of its sources and dynamics in the book. The system is mainly driven by two related factors - in
