1. Record Nr. UNINA9910453954303321 Autore Adams Peter Titolo Politics, faith, and the making of American Judaism / / Peter Adams Pubbl/distr/stampa Ann Arbor, Michigan:,: The University of Michigan Press,, 2014 ©2014 **ISBN** 0-472-05205-5 0-472-02988-6 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (230 p.) Disciplina 973/.04924 Soggetti Jews - United States - History - 19th century Jews - United States - Social conditions - 19th century Jews - United States - Politics and government - 19th century Judaism - United States - History - 19th century Electronic books. United States Ethnic relations History 19th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. ""Contents""; ""Acknowledgments""; ""Introduction""; ""1. Jerusalem Nota di contenuto across the Sea""; ""2. The First Crisis of American Jewry""; ""3. Lincoln and the "Israelites"""; ""4. Vulture of the Camp""; ""5. The Hunger for Cotton""; ""6. Exile and Other Edicts from the Battlefield""; ""7. Confederate Ideology and Southern Jewry""; ""8. Americanize as Fast as You Can""; ""9. Lincoln, Grant, and the Jewish Vote""; ""10. Prosperity and Discrimination in the Gilded Age""; ""11. Toward a Progressive and Americanized Judaism""; ""12. Violence in the Backwaters of Europe"" ""13. A Judaism for the American Century"""Notes""; ""Bibliography""; ""Index"" Sommario/riassunto In 1862, in the only instance of a Jewish expulsion in America, General Ulysses S. Grant banished Jewish citizens from the region under his military command. Although the order was quickly revoked by President Lincoln, it represented growing anti-Semitism in America. Convinced that assimilation was their best defense, Jews sought to

Americanize by shedding distinctive dress, occupations, and religious

rituals. American Jews recognized the benefit and urgency of bridging the divide between Reform and Orthodox Judaism to create a stronger alliance to face the challenges ahead. With Grant's 1868 presidential campaign, they also realized they could no longer remain aloof from partisan politics. As they became a growing influence in American politics, both political parties courted the new Jewish vote. Once in office, Grant took notice of the persecution of Jews in Romania and Russia, and he appointed more Jews to office than any president before him. Indeed, Simon Wolf, a Washington lawyer who became one of Grant's closest advisers, was part of a new generation of Jewish leaders to emerge in the post-Civil War era--thoroughly Americanized, politically mature, and committed to the modernized Judaism of the Reform movement"--