

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910453030003321
Titolo	Conflict of interest in global, public and corporate governance // edited by Anne Peters and Lukas Handschin ; assistant editor, Daniel Hogger [[electronic resource]]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cambridge : , : Cambridge University Press, , 2012
ISBN	1-139-79437-X 1-139-88956-7 1-139-78300-9 1-139-24894-4 1-139-78387-4 1-139-78001-8 1-139-77697-5 1-283-74652-2 1-139-77849-8
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (xviii, 470 pages) : digital, PDF file(s)
Disciplina	346/.0664
Soggetti	Corporate governance - Law and legislation Conflict of interests
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Title from publisher's bibliographic system (viewed on 05 Oct 2015).
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Conflict of interest as a cross-cutting problem of governance / Anne Peters -- Conflict of interest from the perspective of the sociology of organised action / Erhard Friedberg -- Empirical research on conflict of interest : a critical look / Michael Davis -- Conflict of interest of international civil servants / Auguste Nganga Malonga -- How to start thinking about conflict of interest in global governance? / Rene Uruena -- Conflict of interest in international investment arbitration / August Reinisch and Christina Knahr -- Conflict of interest in universal human rights bodies / Michal Davala -- Conflict of interest and administrative law / Jean-Bernard Auby -- Conflict of interest and the administration of public affairs : a Swiss perspective / Benjamin Schindler -- A dilemma in the separation of powers : public servants as legislators /

Thomas Braendle and Alois Stutzer -- Politicians as judges? : Conflict of interest in Swiss parliament during decisions on the validity of popular initiatives / Anna Christmann -- Private vices, public benefits? : Small-town bureaucratization in Namibia / Gregor Dobler -- Conflict of interest of heads of state : the example of Madagascar / Jan Christoph Richter -- Conflict of interest : compliance and its contribution to corporate governance in the financial services sector / Monika Roth -- Conflict of interest and the furore over banker compensation / Andrew Stark -- Conflict of interest related to management and board payments : profit-based remuneration systems make things worse / Lukas Handschin -- Taking conflict of interest in corporate law seriously : direct and indirect rules addressing the agency problem / Rashid Bahar and Antoine Morand -- Conflict of interest at the bedside : surrogate decision making at the end of life / Susan P. Shapiro -- Managing conflict of interest : lessons from multiple disciplines and settings / Anne Peters.

Sommario/riassunto

Conflict of interest occurs at all levels of governance, ranging from local to global, both in the public and the corporate and financial spheres. There is increasing awareness that conflicts of interest may distort decision-making processes and generate inappropriate outcomes, thereby undermining the functioning of public institutions and markets. However, the current worldwide trend towards regulation, which seeks to forestall, prevent and manage conflicts of interest, has its price. Drawbacks may include the stifling of decision-making processes, the loss of expertise among decision-makers and a vicious circle of distrust. This interdisciplinary and international book addresses specific situations of conflict of interest in different spheres of governance, particularly in global, public and corporate governance.

2. Record Nr.	UNISANNIOMIL0591646
Titolo	1
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Roma, : Centro studi consiglio nazionale ingegneri, stampa 2002
Descrizione fisica	252 p. ; 24 cm.
Collana	Centro studi C.N.I ; 42
Disciplina	658.4 658.46
Soggetti	Studi professionali - Controllo di qualità
Collocazione	COLL. ITA CNI
Lingua di pubblicazione	Italiano
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
3. Record Nr.	UNINA9910972508603321
Autore	Shi Yuzhi <1963->
Titolo	The establishment of modern Chinese grammar : the formation of the resultative construction and its effects // Yuzhi Shi
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Amsterdam ; ; Philadelphia, : John Benjamins Pub. Co., c2002
ISBN	9786613222398 9789027283030 9027283036 9781283222396 1283222396
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (276 p.)
Collana	Studies in language companion series (SLCS), , 0165-7763 ; ; v. 59
Disciplina	495.1/5
Soggetti	Grammar, Comparative and general - Resultative constructions Chinese language - Grammar
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph

The Establishment of Modern Chinese Grammar -- Editorial page -- Title page -- Copyright page -- Dedication -- Table of contents -- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS -- TABLES -- Abbreviations -- Stages of Chinese for the sake of grammatical evolution -- Transcriptions of the tones in Standard Chinese -- Major chronological divisions of Chinese history -- 1 INTRODUCTION -- 1.1 Overview -- 1.2 Theoretical framework -- 1.2.1 Grammaticalization -- 1.2.2 Reanalysis -- 1.2.3 Analogy -- 1.2.4 The syntactic framework -- 1.2.5 The word order of Chinese -- 1.3 Periodization of the history of the Chinese language -- 1.4 The vernacular texts of the present research -- 1.5 Recent research on the development of the resultative construction -- 1.5.1 Dating -- 1.5.2 Sources -- 1.5.3 Motivations -- 1.5.4 The focus of this book -- 2 THE RESULTATIVE CONSTRUCTION IN MODERN CHINESE -- 2.1 Introduction -- 2.2 Definition -- 2.3 Syntax -- 2.3.1 Cline -- 2.3.2 Underlying grammatical relationships -- 2.3.3 Transitivity -- 2.4 Phonological properties -- 2.4.1 Number of syllables -- 2.4.2 Stress -- 2.5 The syntactic constructions needing a VR predicate -- 2.6 More types of so-called resultative constructions -- 3 THE SOURCES OF THE RESULTATIVE CONSTRUCTION -- 3.1 Introduction -- 3.2 Serial verb construction -- 3.3 Causative forms in Old and Middle Chinese -- 3.3.1 Inflection -- 3.3.2 Auxiliary causative form -- 3.3.3 The separable resultative structure -- 3.4 The formation of the separable resultative structure -- 3.4.1 The decline of the coordinate connective of verbal phrases *er* -- 3.4.2 Clause combination -- 3.5 Case studies -- 4 DISYLLABIFICATION AND THE FUSION OF VERB AND RESULTATIVE -- 4.1 Introduction -- 4.2 The development of the tendency to disyllabification -- 4.2.1 Disyllabic words in Modern Chinese -- 4.2.2 Motivation for disyllabification. -- 4.2.3 The key period for the development of disyllabic words -- 4.2.4 Effect on the emergence of the resultative construction -- 4.3 Fusion of V and R -- 4.3.1 Shimura 's hypothesis -- 4.3.2 Criterion for the appearance of the resultative construction -- 4.3.3 Number of syllables in resultatives -- 4.3.4 The grammaticalization of the potential form -- 4.3.5 The constraint of the number of syllables on VR phrases -- 4.4 Summary -- 5 IDIOMATIZATION, LEXICALIZATION AND FREQUENCY OF COLLOCATION -- 5.1 Introduction -- 5.2 Frequency and syntactic change -- 5.3 Idiomatization and lexicalization -- 5.4 Case studies -- 5.5 The negative potential form -- 5.6 Theoretical implications -- 5.6.1 The transition between old and new forms -- 5.6.2 Fusion, grammaticalization and frequency of collocation -- 5.6.3 Degree of fusion and unidirectionality -- 5.6.4 Surface forms and grammar -- 6 STRUCTURE FOR THE FUSION OF VERB AND RESULTATIVE -- 6.1 Introduction -- 6.2 The structure of the emergence of the resultative construction -- 6.3 Adjacency and the first appearances of the resultative construction -- 6.3.1 The initial stage of the grammaticalization of the aspect marker *-le* -- 6.3.2 The experiential marker *-guo* -- 6.3.3 The durative marker *-zhe* -- 6.4 Structure and extension of grammatical markers -- 6.5 Continuity of syntactic changes -- 6.6 The extension of the resultative construction -- 7 SEMANTIC RELEVANCE -- 7.1 Introduction -- 7.2 VR phrases and the serial verb construction -- 7.3 Ending point and the development of "V + directional verb" -- 7.4 The redistribution of prepositional phrases -- 7.5 Grammatical relation of R and fusion degree of VR phrases -- 7.6 Time words -- 7.7 Semantic generality and inflections -- 7.8 Theoretical implication -- 7.8.1 Semantic relevance -- 7.8.2 Resulting state -- 8 EFFECTS ON MORPHOLOGY AND WORD FORMATION -- 8.1 Introduction.

8.2 Verb morphology -- 8.3 The formation of verbs -- 8.4 The disappearance of causative inflections -- 8.5 Verb reduplication -- 8.6 The boundedness of the predicate -- 8.7 The negative Perfect -- 8.8 Conclusion -- 9 EFFECTS ON SYNTAX -- 9.1 Introduction -- 9.2 The semantics of the patient arguments and their distribution -- 9.2.1 The ba construction -- 9.2.2 The new topicalization construction -- 9.2.3 The increase of preverbal patient arguments -- 9.2.4 The verb-copying construction -- 9.2.5 The new constructions and the existing grammar -- 9.3 Grammaticalization of verbs in preverbal position -- 9.3.1 The disposal construction -- 9.3.2 The passive construction -- 9.3.3 The lian construction -- 9.3.4 The comparison structure -- 9.4 Theoretical issues -- 10 CONCLUSION -- 10.1 Introduction -- 10.2 The development of the resultative construction -- 10.2.1 The chronology of the resultative construction -- 10.2.2 Motivations for the emergence of resultative construction -- 10.3 The effects on the texture of Chinese grammar -- 10.3.1 The disappearance of old grammatical devices -- 10.3.2 Word formation of verbs -- 10.3.3 Verb morphology -- 10.3.4 The structure of the predicate -- 10.4 Theoretical issues about language change -- 10.4.1 Phonological unit -- 10.4.2 Status change of a linguistic form in grammaticalization -- 10.4.3 The transition from old to new forms -- 10.4.4 The pathway of word order shift -- 10.4.5 Reanalysis and analogy -- 10.5 An area for future research -- REFERENCES -- GENERAL INDEX.

Sommario/riassunto

This book investigates historical motivations for the emergence of the resultative construction in Chinese from the following four aspects: (a) disyllabification, (b) adjacent context, (c) semantic integrity, and (d) frequency of co-occurrence of a pair of verb and resultative. The author also addresses a series of grammatical changes and innovations caused by the formation of this resultative construction, such as the development of aspect, mood, verb reduplication, the new predicate structure, the disposal construction, the passive construction, the verb copying construction, and the new topicalization construction, all of which together shape the grammatical system of Modern Chinese. The present analysis raises and discusses a number of theoretical issues that are meaningful to various linguistic disciplines like pragmatics, discourse analysis, grammaticalization, and general historical linguistics.
