Record Nr. UNINA9910452371903321 Autore Candida Smith Richard Titolo The modern moves west [[electronic resource]]: California artists and democratic culture in the twentieth century / / Richard Candida Smith Philadelphia, : University of Pennsylvania Press, c2009 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-283-89893-4 0-8122-0794-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (263 p.) The arts and intellectual life in modern America Collana Disciplina 700.9794/0904 Art and society - California - History - 20th century Soggetti Art, American - California - 20th century Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Content -- Illustrations -- Introduction. Dilemmas of Professional Culture -- Chapter One. The Case for Modern Art as a Distinct Form of Knowledge -- Chapter Two. Modern Art in a Provincial Nation -- Chapter Three. Modern Art and California's Progressive Legacies -- Chapter Four. From an Era of Grand Ambitions -- Chapter Five. Becoming Postmodern -- Chapter Six. California Assemblage Art as Counterhistory -- Chapter Seven. Learning from the Watts Towers --Chapter Eight. Contemporary Art Along the U.S.-Mexican Border --Conclusion. Improvising from the Margins -- Notes -- Index --Acknowledgments In 1921 Sam Rodia, an Italian laborer and tile setter, started work on an Sommario/riassunto elaborate assemblage in the backyard of his home in Watts, California. The result was an iconic structure now known as the Watts Towers. Rodia created a work that was original, even though the resources available to support his project were virtually nonexistent. Each of his limitations-whether of materials, real estate, finances, or his own education-passed through his creative imagination to become a positive element in his work. In The Modern Moves West, accomplished cultural historian Richard Cándida Smith contends that the Watts

Towers provided a model to succeeding California artists that was no

longer defined through a subordinate relationship to the artistic capitals of New York and Paris. Tracing the development of abstract painting, assemblage art, and efforts to build new arts institutions, Cándida Smith lays bare the tensions between the democratic and professional sides of modern and contemporary art as California developed a distinct regional cultural life. Men and women from groups long alienated-if not forcibly excluded-from the worlds of "high culture" made their way in, staking out their participation with images and objects that responded to particular circumstances as well as dilemmas of contemporary life, in the process changing the public for whom art was made. Beginning with the emergence of modern art in nineteenth-century France and its influence on young Westerners and continuing through to today's burgeoning border art movement along the U.S.-Mexican frontier, The Modern Moves West dramatically illustrates the paths that California artists took toward a more diverse and inclusive culture.