1. Record Nr. UNINA9910452340003321 Autore Nikitenko A (Aleksandr), <1804 or 5-1877.> Titolo Up from serfdom [[electronic resource]]: my childhood and youth in Russia 1804-1824 / / translated by Helen Saltz Jacobson; foreword by Peter Kolchin New Haven, CT,: Yale University Press, c2001 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-281-72206-5 9786611722067 0-300-13031-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (257 p.) Altri autori (Persone) JacobsonHelen Saltz Disciplina 891.709 В Soggetti Critics - Russia Serfs - Russia Electronic books. Russia Social conditions 1801-1917 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Based on Nikitenko's diaries. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [207]-220) and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Foreword -- Translator's Note --Acknowledgments -- Maps -- Chapter 1. My Roots -- Chapter 2. My Parents -- Chapter 3. Father's First Attempt to Introduce Truth Where It Wasn't Wanted -- Chapter 4. My Early Childhood -- Chapter 5. Exile --Chapter 6. Home from Exile -- Chapter 7. Father Returns from St. Petersburg -- Chapter 8. 1811: New Place, New Faces -- Chapter 9. Our Life in Pisaryevka, 1812-1815 -- Chapter 10. School -- Chapter 11. Fate Strikes Again -- Chapter 12. Waiting in Voronezh -- Chapter 13. Ostrogozhsk: I Go Out into the World -- Chapter 14. My Friends and Activities in Ostrogozhsk -- Chapter 15. My Friends in the Military: General Yuzefovich; The Death of My Father -- Chapter 16. Farewell, Ostrogozhsk -- Chapter 17. Home Again in Ostrogozhsk -- Chapter 18. The Dawn of a New Day -- Chapter 19. St. Petersburg: My Struggle for Freedom -- Translator's Epilogue -- Notes -- Glossary -- Index "It was the arbitrary nature of the serfholder's power that weighed on Sommario/riassunto

serfs like Nikitenko, for as they discovered, even the most benevolent

patron could turn overnight into an overbearing tyrant. In that respect, serfdom and slavery were the same."-Peter Kolchin, from the foreword Aleksandr Nikitenko, descended from once-free Cossacks, was born into serfdom in provincial Russia in 1804. One of 300,000 serfs owned by Count Sheremetev, Nikitenko as a teenager became fiercely determined to gain his freedom. In this memorable and moving book, here translated into English for the first time, Nikitenko recollects the details of his childhood and youth in servitude as well as the six-year struggle that at last delivered him into freedom in 1824. Among the very few autobiographies ever written by an ex-serf, Up from Serfdom provides a unique portrait of serfdom in nineteenth-century Russia and a profoundly clear sense of what such bondage meant to the people. the culture, and the nation. Rising to eminence as a professor at St. Petersburg University, former serf Nikitenko set about writing his autobiography in 1851, relying on his own diaries (begun at the age of fourteen and maintained throughout his life), his father's correspondence and documents, and the stories that his parents and grandparents told as he was growing up. He recalls his town, his schooling, his masters and mistresses, and the utter capriciousness of a serf's existence, illustrated most vividly by his father's lurching path from comfort to destitution to prison to rehabilitation. Nikitenko's description of the tragedy, despair, unpredictability, and astounding luck of his youth is a compelling human story that brings to life as never before the experiences of the serf in Russia in the early 1800's.