

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910452013903321
Autore	Budina Nina
Titolo	Public-private partnerships in the new EU member states [[electronic resource]] : managing fiscal risks / / Nina Budina, Hana Polackova Brix, Timothy Irwin
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C., : World Bank, c2007
ISBN	1-280-92874-3 9786610928743 0-8213-7154-1
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (48 p.)
Collana	World Bank working paper, , 1726-5878 ; ; no. 114
Altri autori (Persone)	BrixHana Polackova IrwinTimothy
Disciplina	650
Soggetti	Finance, Public - Europe, Eastern Public-private sector cooperation - Europe, Eastern Public-private sector cooperation - European Union countries Finance, Public - European Union countries Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
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Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 33-35).
Nota di contenuto	Contents; Acknowledgments; Executive Summary; 1. Introduction; List of Boxes; 2. The Fiscal Effects of PPPs; List of Tables; List of Figures; 3. How Fiscal Institutions Affect the Fiscal Cost of PPPs; 4. Directions for Further Reform; 5. Conclusions; References
Sommario/riassunto	Public-private partnerships (PPPs) are popular around the world, in part because they allow governments to secure much-needed investment in public services without immediately having to raise taxes or borrow. Yet, PPPs pose a fiscal danger because a government's desire to avoid reporting immediate liabilities may blind it to future fiscal costs and risks. Although PPPs may not blemish governments' reported fiscal statements in the short term, they do create fiscal obligations. This increases fiscal vulnerability and can result in poorly-designed PPPs. The extent of the danger depends on the fi

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910456149603321
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Titolo	Applied biophysics of activated water [[electronic resource]] : the physical properties, biological effects and medical applications of MRET activated water / / Vladimir I. Vysotskii, Alla A. Kornilova, Igor. V. Smirnov
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Singapore ; ; Hackensack, N.J., : World Scientific, c2009
ISBN	1-282-75788-1 9786612757884 981-4271-19-5
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (338 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	KornilovaA. A (Alla Aleksandrovna) SmirnovIgor V. <1952->
Disciplina	546.22 572
Soggetti	Water - Composition Water - Molecular aspects Electronic books.
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Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 311-313) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; The Authors; Preface; Overview; 1. Introduction to the Theory of Water Memory and General Principles of Water Activation; 1.1. Water Structure and the Paradoxes of Water Memory; 1.2. The Clathrate Model and aWater Memory Cell; 1.3. Program, Equipment, and Research Techniques for the Investigation of Activated Water; 2. Molecular Resonance Effect Technology as the Basic Method for Activation of Liquid Substances; 2.1. Introduction to the Theory of Fractal Matrix; 2.2. The Fractal Matrix Characteristics of MRET Polymer Material; 2.2.1. Results and discussions 2.3. Method and Device for the Production of Activated Liquids2.3.1. Testing of device for production of activated liquids; 3. Study of the Physical Properties of MRET ActivatedWater; 3.1. Methods and Equipment to Study the Dielectric Permittivity and the Conductivity of Activated Water; 3.2. Anomalous Electrodynamical Characteristics of Activated Water; 3.3. Procedure and Results of the Measurement of the

Viscosity of Activated Water; 3.4. Influence of the Activation of Water on Hydrogen Index pH; 4. Influence of MRET Activated Water on the Growth of Higher Plants

4.1. General Principles and Methods of the Study of the Influence of Activated Water on Plants 4.2. Influence of MRET Activated Water on the Germination of Seeds of Vegetable Crops; 4.3. Influence of MRET Activated Water on the Growth of Stalk and Leaves of Vegetable Crops; 4.3.1. Radish "Red giant"; 4.3.2. Radish "Krasa rannyaya"; 4.3.3. Peas "Alpha"; 4.3.4. String beans "Valentino"; 4.3.5. Cabbage "Dymerskaya"; 4.3.6. Pumpkin "Zhdana"; 4.4. Influence of MRET Activated Water on the Growth of Plants in a Sterile Cultural Medium

4.5. Feature and Paradoxes of the Influence of Activated Water on Shaping and Growth of Callus Tissue 5. Effects of MRET Activated Water on Microbial Culture and Natural Microbial Associations; 5.1. The Problem and Methods of Studying the Influence of Activated Water on Microbial Cultures and Microbial Associations; 5.1.1. General statement of the problem and initial biological test-objects; 5.1.2. Methods of microbiological studies and equipment; 5.1.3. Method of activation of nutrient media and means of registration of the processes of vital activity of microbiological cultures

5.2. Effect of the Activation of the Aqueous Medium on Metabolic Parameters of the Microbiological Culture *Escherichia coli* 5.2.1. Effect of the duration of activation on the metabolic parameters of culture *Escherichia coli* grown under aerobic conditions; 5.2.2. Metabolic parameters of *Escherichia coli* on its growth in the activated water-containing nutrient medium under anaerobic conditions; 5.3. Cultural-Physiological Parameters of *Escherichia coli* Culture Grown on the Activated Meat-Peptide Agar Under Aerobic Conditions

5.3.1. Effect of different fractions of activated water on the survivability of cells and the growth of colonies on meat-peptide agar under aerobic conditions

Sommario/riassunto

This book provides a detailed review of the modern theories dealing with the structure and properties of water. It also presents an analysis of the research on the effect of activated water on biological systems such as animals, microorganisms, and plants. The results of experiments on the influence of activated water on "pure" microbiological cultures and their natural associations are described, the studies being carried out under both aerobic and anaerobic conditions. The results demonstrate a significant influence of activated water on higher plants (vegetable crops), sterile plants, and
