1. Record Nr. UNINA9910451820703321 Autore Lendon J. E Titolo Soldiers and ghosts [[electronic resource]]: a history of battle in classical antiquity / / J.E. Lendon New Haven, : Yale University Press, c2005 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-281-72932-9 9786611729325 0-300-12899-1 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (480 p.) Disciplina 355/.00937 Soggetti Military history, Ancient Military art and science - History Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Includes bibliographical references (p. 393-403) and index. Nota di bibliografia Front matter -- CONTENTS -- MAPS -- FIGURES -- PROLOGUE --Nota di contenuto INTRODUCTION -- I. Fighting in the Iliad -- II. The Last Hoplite -- III. Two Stubborn Spartans in the Persian War -- IV. The Guile of Delium --V. The Arts of War in the Early Fourth Century BC -- VI. Alexander the Great at the Battle of Issus -- VII. Hellenistic Warfare (323-31 BC) --The Greeks, Conclusion -- VIII. Early Roman Warfare -- IX. The Wrath of Pydna -- X. Caesar's Centurions and the Legion of Cohorts -- XI. Scenes from the Jewish War, ad 67-70 -- XII. Shield Wall and Mask --XIII. Julian in Persia, ad 363 -- The Romans, Conclusion -- Author's Note and Acknowledgments -- CHRONOLOGY -- ABBREVIATIONS --NOTES -- GLOSSARY -- BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTES -- INDEX Sommario/riassunto What set the successful armies of Sparta, Macedon, and Rome apart from those they defeated? In this major new history of battle from the age of Homer through the decline of the Roman empire, J. E. Lendon surveys a millennium of warfare to discover how militaries change-and don't change-and how an army's greatness depends on its use of the past. Noting this was an age that witnessed few technological

advances, J. E. Lendon shows us that the most successful armies were those that made the most effective use of cultural tradition. Ancient

combat moved forward by looking backward for inspiration-the Greeks, to Homer; the Romans, to the Greeks and to their own heroic past. The best ancient armies recruited soldiers from societies with strong competitive traditions; and the best ancient leaders, from Alexander to Julius Caesar, called upon those traditions to encourage ferocious competition at every rank. Ranging from the Battle of Champions between Sparta and Argos in 550 B.C. through Julian's invasion of Persia in A.D. 363, Soldiers and Ghosts brings to life the most decisive military contests of ancient Greece and Rome. Lendon places these battles, and the methods by which they were fought, in a sweeping narrative of ancient military history. On every battlefield, living soldiers fought alongside the ghosts of tradition-ghosts that would inspire greatness for almost a millennium before ultimately coming to stifle it.