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Autore	Bullock Kate <1943->
Titolo	Whose learning? [[electronic resource] /] / Kate Bullock and Felicity Wikeley
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Maidenhead, : Open University Press, 2004
ISBN	1-280-95092-7 0-335-22443-1
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (161 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	WikeleyFelicity
Disciplina	371.39 371.39/5
Soggetti	Tutors and tutoring Tutors and tutoring - Great Britain Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. [129]-141) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Cover; Half Title; Title; Copyright; Dedication; Contents; Acknowledgements; Chapter 01; Chapter 02; Chapter 03; Chapter 04; Chapter 05; Chapter 06; Chapter 07; Chapter 08; Chapter 09; References; Index
Sommario/riassunto	The traditional role of the form or class tutor has developed into that of an academic or personal tutor; that is, an adult who works with students to guide, support and help them manage their learning. Academic or personal tutoring as a practice of learning benefits many students in secondary schools and colleges. It is increasingly adopted and specifically customised by a range of institutions who believe it will establish good habits of learning now and in the future. Whose Learning? explores the concept of academic and personal tutoring and brings together established theoretical arguments

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910162925803321
Autore	Forni Lorenzo
Titolo	Fiscal Rules to Tame the Political Budget Cycle : : Evidence from Italian Municipalities / / Lorenzo Forni, Andrea Bonfatti
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2017
ISBN	9781475569988 147556998X 9781475570151 1475570155
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (21 pages) : illustrations, tables
Collana	IMF Working Papers
Altri autori (Persone)	BonfattiAndrea
Disciplina	320
Soggetti	Political science Budgeting Macroeconomics Public Finance Demography Single Equation Models Single Variables: Cross-Sectional Models Spatial Models Treatment Effect Models 'Panel Data Models Spatio-temporal Models' National Deficit Surplus State and Local Budget and Expenditures Intergovernmental Relations Federalism Secession Fiscal Policy National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: Infrastructures Other Public Investment and Capital Stock National Budget Budget Systems Demographic Economics: General Economics of the Elderly Economics of the Handicapped Non-labor Market Discrimination National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: General Public finance & taxation

Budgeting & financial management  
Population & demography  
Fiscal rules  
Capital spending  
Budget planning and preparation  
Population and demographics  
Aging  
Fiscal policy  
Expenditure  
Public financial management (PFM)  
Current spending  
Capital investments  
Budget  
Population  
Population aging  
Expenditures, Public  
Panel Data Models  
Spatio-temporal Models  
Italy

Lingua di pubblicazione

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Livello bibliografico

Monografia

Nota di bibliografia

Includes bibliographical references.

Sommario/riassunto

The paper provides evidence that fiscal rules can limit the political budget cycle. It focuses on the application of the Italian fiscal rule at the sub-national level over the period 2004-2006 and shows that: 1) municipalities are subject to political budget cycles in capital spending; 2) the Italian subnational fiscal rule introduced in 1999 has been enforced by the central government; 3) municipalities subject to the fiscal rule show more limited political budget cycles than municipalities not subject to the rule. In order to identify the effect, we rely on the fact that the domestic fiscal rule does not apply to municipalities below 5,000 inhabitants. We find that the political budget cycle increases real capital spending by about 35 percent on average in the years prior to municipal elections and that the sub-national fiscal rule reduces these figures by about two thirds.