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Rationale; 4.4.2 Timing of supplemental feeding; 4.4.3 On-farm feed resources; 4.4.4 On-farm feed formulation and preparation; 4.5 Polyculture; 4.6 Integrated Culture; 4.6.1 Tilapia culture in rice fields; 4.6.2 Animal-tilapia culture
4.7 Economic Efficiency of Integrated Culture; 4.8 Closing Remarks; 5 Intensive Culture; 5.1 Introduction; 5.2 Stocking Density; 5.3 Intensive Culture in Earthen Ponds; 5.3.1 Stocking density; 5.3.2 Water exchange; 5.4 Cage Culture; 5.4.1 Factors affecting cage culture; 5.4.2 Cage culture in Asia; 5.4.3 Cage culture in Africa; 5.4.4 Cage culture in Latin America; 5.4.5 Cage culture in fertilized ponds and pond effluents; 5.4.6 Tilapia culture in sea cages; 5.5 Tank and Raceway Culture; 5.5.1 Tank size and shape; 5.5.2 Stocking density and fish size; 5.5.3 Water exchange and flow rate
5.5.4 Raceway culture; 5.6 Green-water Tank Culture; 5.7 Tilapia Culture in Recirculating Systems; 5.8 Effluent Treatment and Management; 5.8.1 Waste settlement and removal; 5.8.2 Removal of ammonia and nitrites; 5.8.3 Water discharge; 5.9 Tilapia Production in Aquaponic Systems; 5.10 Closing Remarks; 6 Nutrition and Feeding; 6.1 Introduction; 6.2 Protein Requirements; 6.3 Amino Acid Requirements; 6.4 Protein Sources; 6.4.1 Animal protein sources; 6.4.2 Plant protein sources; 6.4.3 Single-cell proteins; 6.5 Economic Evaluation of Protein Sources; 6.6 Measurement of Dietary Energy; 6.7 Dietary Lipid Requirements

Sommario/riassunto

Tilapia are sometimes known as "aquatic chicken" due to their high growth rates, adaptability to a wide range of environmental conditions, and ability to grow and reproduce in captivity and feed on low trophic levels. As a result, these fishes have become excellent candidates for aquaculture, especially in tropical and subtropical regions. Indeed, tilapia culture has been expanding rapidly, and is now practiced in more than one hundred countries worldwide.
