Record Nr. UNINA990001145570403321
Autore Delone, B.N.

Titolo The Theory of Irrationalities of Third Degree / by Delone and Faddeev

Pubbl/distr/stampa Rhode Island: American Mathematical Society, 1964

Collana Translations of mathematical monographs

Locazione MA1

Collocazione C-29-(10

Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese

Formato Materiale a stampa

Livello bibliografico Monografia

Record Nr. UNINA9910437952103321

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Titolo Water quality modelling for rivers and streams / / by Marcello Benedini,

George Tsakiris

Pubbl/distr/stampa Dordrecht, : Springer, 2013

ISBN 9789400755093

1-299-40788-9 94-007-5509-0 9400755090

Edizione [1st ed. 2013.]

Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (290 p.)

Collana Water science and technology library;; 70

Altri autori (Persone) TsakirisG (George)

Disciplina 551.48024/627

Soggetti Geomorphology

Hydraulic engineering

Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese

Formato Materiale a stampa

Livello bibliografico Monografia

Note generali Description based upon print version of record.

Nota di contenuto Preface -- 1. Water Quality in the context of Water Resources

Management -- 2. Basic notions -- 3. Mathematical interpretation of

pollution transport -- 4. Fundamental expressions -- 5. Dispersion in rivers and streams -- 6. The biochemical pollution -- 7. The most frequent pollutants in a river -- 8. Temperature dependence -- 9. Application of the general differential equations -- 10. The steady-state case -- 11. Interpretation in finite terms -- 12. Progress in numerical modelling: the Finite Difference Method -- 13. The finite element method -- 14. The finite volume method -- 15. Multi-dimensional approach -- 16. Thermal Pollution -- 17. Optimisation models -- 18. Model calibration and validation -- 19. Water Quality Measurements and Uncertainty -- 20. Model reliability -- 21. Final thoughts and future trends -- Appendix -- Index.

Sommario/riassunto

The main objective of the Water Framework Directive in the European countries is to achieve a "good status" of all the water bodies, in the integrated management of river basins. In order to assess the impact of improvement measures, water quality models are necessary. During the previous decades the progress in computer technology and computational methods has supported the development of advanced mathematical models for pollutant transport in rivers and streams. This book is intended to provide the fundamental knowledge needed for a deeper understanding of these models and the development of new ones, which will fulfil future quality requirements in water resources management. This book focuses on the fundamentals of computational techniques required in water quality modelling. Advection, dispersion and concentrated sources or sinks of contaminants lead to the formulation of the fundamental differential equation of pollutant transport. Its integration, according to appropriate initial and boundary conditions and with the knowledge of the velocity field, allows for pollutant behaviour to be assessed in the entire water body. An analytical integration is convenient only in one-dimensional approach with considerable simplification. Integration in the numerical field is useful for taking into account particular aspects of water body and pollutants. To ensure their reliability, the models require accurate calibration and validation, based on proper data, taken from direct measurements. In addition, sensitivity and uncertainty analysis are also of utmost importance. All the above items are discussed in detail in the 21 chapters of the book, which is written in a didactic form for professionals and students.