1. Record Nr. UNINA9911009269703321 Autore Kramer Ralph M. Titolo Voluntary Agencies in the Welfare State / / Ralph M. Kramer Pubbl/distr/stampa Berkeley, CA:,: University of California Press,, [1981] ©1981 **ISBN** 9780520309708 0520309707 Edizione [Reprint 2019] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (368 p.) Altri autori (Persone) WilenskyHarold L Disciplina 361.3/7 Soggetti NON-CLASSIFIABLE Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Frontmatter -- CONTENTS -- List of Tables and Figures -- Foreword by Nota di contenuto Harold L. Wilensky -- Preface -- Acronyms and Foreign Words --Introduction -- 1. The Netherlands: The Primacy of Private Initiative --2. England: Statutory Supplementer -- 3. The United States: A Mixed Economy -- 4. Israel: The Close Partnership -- 5. Organizational Structure -- 6. Governance Systems -- 7. Fiscal Resource Systems -- 8. The Use of Governmental Funds -- 9. The Vanguard Role or Service Pioneer -- 10. The Value Guardian Role and Volunteerism -- 11. The Improver Role and Advocacy -- 12. The Service Provider Role -- 13. The Distinctive Competence and Vulnerability of the Voluntary Agency -- 14. Alternative Futures for Voluntary Organizations in the Welfare State -- Appendix: Voluntary Agencies Included in the Sample --**BIBLIOGRAPHY -- INDEX** The rise of the welfare state threatens the autonomy and survival of Sommario/riassunto nonprofit voluntary agencies as providers of social services. Or does it? In this cross-national, empirical study of the workings of voluntary agencies, Ralph M. Kramer cuts through the conceptual confusion surrounding voluntarism and the boundaries between the public and private sectors. He draws on a survey of voluntary agencies helping disabled people in four welfare democracies (the United States, England, Israel, and the Netherlands) to explain the virtues and flaws of

different patterns of government-voluntary relationships in coping with

the growing demand for human services. Kramer concludes that many of the most cherished beliefs about the voluntary sector have little basis in fact. The most innovative agencies, for example, are not the smallest, but rather among the largest, most bureaucratized, and most professionalized. Government funding does not necessarily constrain agency autonomy. And giving voluntary agencies the primary responsibility for social services can reduce, not increase, citizen participation. This comparative analysis of the distinctive competence, vulnerability, and potential of the voluntary agency should replace some of the myths that guide public policy and the day-to-day activities of social service agencies. This title is part of UC Press's Voices Revived program, which commemorates University of California Press's mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice, reach, and impact. Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893, Voices Revived makes high-quality, peer-reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print-on-demand technology. This title was originally published in 1981.

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Building Ethical Arks -- Defining Animal Welfare -- Welfare Metrics Applied -- Wellness as Welfare -- Psychology & Animal Welfare --Environmental Enrichment -- Behavior Analysis & Training -- Designing for Animal Welfare -- Launching Ethical Ark -- References.

Zoo Animal Welfare thoroughly reviews the scientific literature on the welfare of zoo and aquarium animals. Maple and Perdue draw from the senior author's 24 years of experience as a zoo executive and international leader in the field of zoo biology. The authors' academic training in the interdisciplinary field of psychobiology provides a unique perspective for evaluating the ethics, practices, and standards of modern zoos and aquariums. The book offers a blueprint for the implementation of welfare measures and an objective rationale for their widespread use. Recognizing the great potential of zoos, the authors have written an inspirational book to guide the strategic vision of superior, welfare-oriented institutions. The authors speak directly to caretakers working on the front lines of zoo management, and to the decision-makers responsible for elevating the priority of animal welfare in their respective zoo. In great detail, Maple and Perdue demonstrate how zoos and aquariums canbe designed to achieve optimal standards of welfare and wellness.