1. Record Nr. UNINA9910437793703321 Autore Paterson M. S. Titolo Materials science for structural geology / / Mervyn S. Paterson Dordrecht;; New York,: Springer, c2013 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-283-91086-1 94-007-5545-7 Edizione [1st ed. 2013.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (254 p.) Collana Springer geochemistry/mineralogy Disciplina 550.24624 Geology, Structural Soggetti Materials science Crystals - Plastic properties Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto From the Contents: The Nature of Rocks and Minerals as Materials --Thermodynamics -- Rate Processes -- Mechanical Fundamentals -Macroscopic -- Deformation Mechanisms - Atomic Transfer Flow --Deformation Mechanisms - Crystal Plasticity -- Deformation Mechanisms - Granular Flow. Sommario/riassunto This book sets out the basic materials science needed for understanding the plastic deformation of rocks and minerals. Although at atmospheric pressure or at relatively low environmental pressures. these materials tend to be brittle, that is, to fracture with little prior plastic deformation when non-hydrostatically stressed, they can undergo substantial permanent strain when stressed under environmental conditions of high confining pressure and high temperature, such as occur geologically in the Earth's crust and upper mantle. Thus the plastic deformation of rocks and minerals is of fundamental interest in structural geology and geodynamics. In mountain-building processes and during convective stirring in the Earth's mantle, rocks can undergo very large amounts of plastic flow, accompanied by substantial changes in microstructure. These changes

in microstructure remain in the rocks as evidence of the past deformation history. There are a number of types of physical

processes whereby rock and minerals can undergo deformation under

geological conditions. The physics of these processes is set out in this book.