1. Record Nr. UNINA9910431348703321 Titolo Forensic DNA Typing: Principles, Applications and Advancements // edited by Pankaj Shrivastava, Hirak Ranjan Dash, Jose A. Lorente, Jahangir Imam Singapore:,: Springer Nature Singapore:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2020 Pubbl/distr/stampa 981-15-6655-0 **ISBN** Edizione [1st ed. 2020.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (X, 685 p. 129 illus., 110 illus. in color.) 347 Disciplina Soggetti Microbial genetics Forensic sciences Plant genetics Agriculture Genetics Microbial Genetics Forensic Science Plant Genetics Genetics and Genomics Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Chapter 1. Forensic DNA Typing: Inception, Methodology and Technical Nota di contenuto Advancements -- Chapter 2. STR Typing and Available Multiplex kits Including Validation methods -- Chapter 3. Sequential Advancements of DNA Profiling: An Overview of Complete Arena -- Chapter 4. Forensic DNAevidence: From Crime Scene to Conviction -- Chapter 5. RNA and DNA Based Identification of Body Fluids -- Chapter 6. Statistical softwares used in evaluation of Forensic DNAtyping --Chapter 7. Ancient DNA analysis and its relevance in forensic DNA fingerprinting -- Chapter 8. Analyses of Second World War skeletal remains using a forensic approach -- Chapter 9. Molecular tools for analysis of Archaeological and Prehistoric Human Bones: a perspective of anthropological and forensic relevance -- Chapter 10. Usefulness of Mini-STRs in analyzing degraded DNA samples and their forensic

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## Sommario/riassunto

The book explores the fundamental principles, advances in forensic techniques, and its application on forensic DNA analysis. The book is divided into three modules; the first module provides the historical prospect of forensic DNA typing and introduces fundamentals of forensic DNA typing, methodology, and technical advancements, application of STRs, and DNA databases for forensic DNA profile analysis. Module 2 examines the problems and challenges encountered in extracting DNA and generating DNA profiles. It provides information on the methods and the best practices for DNA isolation from forensic biological samples and human remains like ancient DNA, DNA typing of skeletal remains and disaster victim identification, the importance of DNA typing in human trafficking, and various problems associated with capillary electrophoresis. Module 3 emphasizes various technologies that are based on SNPs, STRs namely Y-STR, X-STR, mitochondrial DNA profiling in forensic science. Module 4 explores the application of nonhuman forensic DNA typing of domestic animals, wildlife forensics, plant DNA fingerprinting, and microbial forensics. The last module discusses new areas and alternative methods in forensic DNA typing, including Next-Generation Sequencing, and its utility in forensic science, oral microbes, and forensic DNA phenotyping. Given its scope, the book is a useful resource in the field of DNA fingerprinting for scientists, forensic experts, and students at the postgraduate level.