Record Nr. UNINA9910420942103321 When can oil economies be deemed sustainable? / / edited by Giacomo Titolo Luciani, Tom Moerenhout Pubbl/distr/stampa Singapore:,: Springer Nature Singapore:,: Imprint: Palgrave Macmillan, , 2021 **ISBN** 981-15-5728-4 Edizione [1st ed. 2021.] 1 online resource (xxi, 365 pages): illustrations; digital, PDF file(s) Descrizione fisica The Political Economy of the Middle East, , 2522-8862 Collana 338.9 Disciplina Soggetti Energy policy - Middle East Natural resources - Middle East Petroleum industry and trade - Environmental aspects - Middle East Sustainable development - Middle East Middle East Economic conditions Middle East Politics and government Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references. Nota di contenuto 1. Framing the economic sustainability of oil economies -- 2. Fiscal sustainability, the labour market, and growth in Saudi Arabia -- 3. Outlook for producer economies -- 4. Economic diversification in Arab oil-exporting countries in the context of peak oil and the energy transition -- 5. Economic Diversification and Sustainable Development of GCC Countries -- 6. Redefining economic sustainability in resourcerich states: Comparative lessons -- 7. Fuel and electricity reform for economic sustainability in the Gulf -- 8. Fiscal sustainability and hydrocarbon endowment per capita in the GCC -- 9. GCC fiscal reforms and labor market policies -- 10. Economic diversification and job creation in the Arab Gulf countries: Applying a value chain perspective -- 11. Climate strategy for producer countries: The case of Saudi Arabia -- 12. The sustainability of GCC development under the new global oil order. This open access book questions the stereotype depicting all Gulf Sommario/riassunto (GCC) economies as not sustainable, and starts a critical discussion of

what these economies and polities should do to guarantee themselves

a relatively stable future. Volatile international oil markets and the acceleration of the energy transition has challenged the notion that oil revenues are sufficient to sustain oil economies in the near to medium term. But what is the meaning of economic sustainability? The book discusses the multiple dimensions of the concept: economic diversification, continuing value of resources, taxation and fiscal development, labor market sustainability, sustainable income distribution, environmental sustainability, political order (democracy or authoritarianism) and sustainability, regional integration. The overarching message in this book is that we should move on from the simplistic branding of the Gulf economies as unsustainable and tackle the details of which adaptations they might need to undertake.