

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910416483303321
Autore	Laurens Jean-Paul
Titolo	1 sur 500 : La réussite scolaire en milieu populaire / / Jean-Paul Laurens
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Toulouse, : Presses universitaires du Midi, 2019
ISBN	2-8107-1051-1
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (261 p.)
Soggetti	Academic achievement - France - Case studies Children of working parents - Education - France - Case studies Social mobility - France - Case studies
Lingua di pubblicazione	Francese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Sommario/riassunto	Un sur cinq cents est un ordre de grandeur. Il signifie la probabilité qu'un enfant d'ouvrier né dans les années soixante a d'obtenir un diplôme d'ingénieur dans les années quatre-vingts. La sociologie s'est longtemps préoccupée des raisons de l'échec scolaire en milieu populaire ; mais, du même coup, elle a négligé les raisons d'éventuelles réussites qui, deux siècles après la Révolution française, restent, à vrai dire, marginales. Qui est cet enfant d'ouvrier sur cinq cents qui réalise une brillante scolarité ? Pourquoi celui-ci réussit-il alors que tous échouent ? Qui sont ses parents et grands-parents ? Quelles sont les raisons sociales et familiales de ce succès exceptionnel ? Quelles en sont les données structurelles et sociétales ? Peut-on repérer quelques-unes des "recettes" de la réussite scolaire en milieu populaire ? Le projet social que se donne la lignée familiale, du fait d'une trajectoire sociale souvent instable et frustrante (mobilité sociale descendante du père par rapport au grand-père, non-respect de l'homogamie entre le père et la mère, immigration familiale, descendance restreinte, arrêt prématuré des études parentales...) est l'élément fondamental et structurant que l'auteur place au centre d'une analyse "socio-généalogique".

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910130771903321
Titolo	The state and illegality in Indonesia / / edited by Edward Aspinall and Gerry van Klinken
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Leiden, : KITLV Press, c2010
ISBN	9789004253681 9004253688
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (328 pages)
Collana	Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde, , 1572-1892 ; ; 269
Altri autori (Persone)	AspinallEdward KlinkenGeert Arend van
Disciplina	364.132309598
Soggetti	Illegality - Indonesia Corruption - Indonesia Political corruption - Indonesia Racketeering - Indonesia Rule of law - Indonesia Local government - Indonesia Indonesia Politics and government 1998- Indonesia Social conditions 21st century
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 287-317) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Intro -- THE STATE AND ILLEGALITY IN INDONESIA -- Copyright -- Contents -- Acknowledgements -- About the authors -- EDWARD ASPINALL AND GERRY VAN KLINKEN -- The state and illegality in Indonesia -- Theoretical and historical perspectives -- ROBERT CRIBB -- A system of exemptions Historicizing state illegality in Indonesia -- ROSS H. MCLEOD -- Institutionalized public sector corruption A legacy of the Suharto franchise -- HOWARD DICK AND JEREMY MULHOLLAND -- The state as marketplace Slush funds and intra-elite rivalry -- Cases and sectors -- JOHN F. McCARTHY -- The limits of legality State, governance and resource control in Indonesia -- MICHELE FORD AND LENORE LYONS -- Travelling the aspal route Grey labour migration

through an Indonesian border town -- MARCUS MIETZNER -- Funding pilkada Illegal campaign financing in Indonesia's local elections -- GERRY VAN KLINKEN AND EDWARD ASPINALL -- Building relations Corruption, competition and cooperation in the construction industry -- J. DANANG WIDOYOKO -- The education sector The fragmentation and adaptability of corruption -- SIMON BUTT AND TIM LINDSEY -- Judicial mafia The courts and state illegality in Indonesia -- Illegality and insecurity -- GERBEN NOOTEBOOM -- Out of wedlock Migrant-police partnerships in East Kalimantan -- IAN WILSON -- Reconfiguring rackets Racket regimes, protection and the state inpost-New Order Jakarta -- JUN HONNA -- Orchestrating transnational crime Security sector politics as a Trojan horse for anti-reformists -- Abbreviations -- Glossary -- Bibliography -- Index.

Sommario/riassunto

The popular 1998 reformasi movement that brought down President Suharto's regime demanded an end to illegal practices by state officials, from human rights abuse to nepotistic investments. Yet today, such practices have proven more resistant to reform than people had hoped. Many have said corruption in Indonesia is 'entrenched'. We argue it is precisely this entrenched character that requires attention. What is state illegality entrenched in and how does it become entrenched? This involves studying actual cases. Our observations led us to rethink fundamental ideas about the nature of the state in Indonesia, especially regarding its socially embedded character. We conclude that illegal practices by state officials are not just aberrations to the state, they are the state. Almost invariably, illegality occurs as part of collective, patterned, organized and collaborative acts, linked to the competition for political power and access to state resources. While obviously excluding many without connections, corrupt behaviour also plays integrative and stabilizing functions. Especially at the lower end of the social ladder, it gets a lot of things done and is often considered legitimate. This book may be read as a defence of area studies approaches. Without the insights that grew from applying our area studies skills, we would still be constrained by highly stylised notions of the state, which bear little resemblance to the state's actual workings. The struggle against corruption is a long-term political process. Instead of trying to depoliticize it, we believe the key to progress is greater popular participation. With contributions from Simon Butt, Robert Cribb, Howard Dick, Michele Ford, Jun Honna, Tim Lindsey, Lenore Lyons, John McCarthy, Ross McLeod, Marcus Mietzner, Jeremy Mulholland, Gerben Nooteboom, J Danang Widoyoko and Ian Wilson. This book is the result of a series of workshops supported, among others, by the Australian-Netherlands Research Collaboration (ANRC). Full text ([Open Access](#))
