Record Nr. UNINA9910383838203321 Autore Iacono Alfonso Maurizio **Titolo** The Bourgeois and the Savage: A Marxian Critique of the Image of the Isolated Individual in Defoe, Turgot and Smith / / by Alfonso Maurizio lacono Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Palgrave Pubbl/distr/stampa Macmillan, , 2020 3-030-39508-1 **ISBN** Edizione [1st ed. 2020.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (156 pages) Collana Marx, Engels, and Marxisms, , 2524-7131 Disciplina 320.01 940 Soggetti Political science Political science - Philosophy Political sociology Europe - History International economic relations **Political Theory** Political Philosophy Political Sociology **European History** International Political Economy' Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and indexes. 1. Introduction -- 2. Robinson Crusoe's Adventure on the Island: from Nota di contenuto the Isolated Economy to Political Supremacy -- 3. An attempt to explain the theory of value: Turgot's simplification -- 4. "The rude state of society": and the reason of abundance: Adam Smith's model -- 5. Political Philosophy on "The Gift": Sahlin's Interpretation. This classic text in Italian history of political philosophy, translated into Sommario/riassunto English for the first time, investigates the philosophical and ideological

conceptions hidden beneath the modern image of the isolated

individual. In The Bourgeois and the Savage, Alfonso Maurizio Iacono reveals that this apparently simple and transparent image is imbued

with a profound complexity containing human and social relationships, which are intertwined with relationships of power, domination, inequality, colonisation and servitude. As Karl Marx argued, and as was later confirmed by twentieth-century anthropology, the isolated individual does not stand at the beginning of history; he can emerge only where social relationships are already very developed and where society appears as a tool used for private purposes. Considering the writings of Daniel Defoe, the great French Enlightenment philosopher Turgot, and the father of political economy Adam Smith, The Bourgeois and the Savage critically analyses the process which led to the naturalisation of the image of the isolated man and traces its development and transformation into a still dominant paradigm. Alfonso Maurizio Iacono is Professor of History of Philosophy at the University of Pisa, Italy.