1. Record Nr. UNINA9910373933303321 Autore Scherer Wolfgang Titolo Mathematics of Quantum Computing: An Introduction / / by Wolfgang Scherer Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2019 **ISBN** 3-030-12358-8 Edizione [1st ed. 2019.] 1 online resource (XIX, 764 p. 816 illus.) Descrizione fisica 530.12 Disciplina Soggetti Quantum computers Spintronics Computers Mathematical physics Quantum Information Technology, Spintronics Quantum Computing Theory of Computation Theoretical, Mathematical and Computational Physics Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Introduction -- Basic Notions of Quantum Mechanics -- Tensor Products and Composite Systems -- Entanglement -- Quantum Gates and Circuits for Elementary Calculations -- On the Use of Entanglement -- Error Correction -- Adiabatic Quantum Computing -- Epilogue Appendices: A Elementary Probability Theory -- B Elementary Arithmetic Operations -- C LANDAU Symbols -- D Modular Arithmetic -- E Continued Fractions -- F Some Group Theory -- G Proof of a Quantum Adiabatic Theorem -- Solutions to Exercises. Sommario/riassunto This textbook presents the elementary aspects of quantum computing in a mathematical form. It is intended as core or supplementary reading for physicists, mathematicians, and computer scientists taking a first course on quantum computing. It starts by introducing the basic mathematics required for quantum mechanics, and then goes on to

present, in detail, the notions of quantum mechanics, entanglement, quantum gates, and quantum algorithms, of which Shor's factorisation

and Grover's search algorithm are discussed extensively. In addition, the algorithms for the Abelian Hidden Subgroup and Discrete Logarithm problems are presented and the latter is used to show how the Bitcoin digital signature may be compromised. It also addresses the problem of error correction as well as giving a detailed exposition of adiabatic quantum computing. The book contains around 140 exercises for the student, covering all of the topics treated, together with an appendix of solutions.