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Titolo	Clinical Prediction Models [[electronic resource] ] : A Practical Approach to Development, Validation, and Updating / / by Ewout W. Steyerberg
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ISBN	3-030-16399-7
Edizione	[2nd ed. 2019.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (574 pages)
Collana	Statistics for Biology and Health, , 1431-8776
Disciplina	610.727
Soggetti	Medical statistics Medicine - Research - Statistical methods Models, Statistical Regression Analysis
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di contenuto	Introduction -- Applications of prediction models.Study design for prediction modeling -- Statistical Models for Prediction -- Overfitting and optimism in prediction models -- Choosing between alternative statistical models -- Missing values -- Case study on dealing with missing values -- Coding of Categorical and Continuous Predictors -- Restrictions on candidate predictors -- Selection of main effects -- Assumptions in regression models: Additivity and linearity -- Modern estimation methods -- Estimation with external information -- Evaluation of performance -- Evaluation of Clinical Usefulness -- Validation of Prediction Models -- Presentation formats -- Patterns of external validity -- Updating for a new setting -- Updating for multiple settings -- Case study on a prediction of 30-day mortality -- Case study on Survival Analysis: prediction of cardiovascular events -- Overall lessons and data sets -- References.
Sommario/riassunto	The second edition of this volume provides insight and practical illustrations on how modern statistical concepts and regression methods can be applied in medical prediction problems, including diagnostic and prognostic outcomes. Many advances have been made in statistical approaches towards outcome prediction, but a sensible strategy is needed for model development, validation, and updating,

such that prediction models can better support medical practice. There is an increasing need for personalized evidence-based medicine that uses an individualized approach to medical decision-making. In this Big Data era, there is expanded access to large volumes of routinely collected data and an increased number of applications for prediction models, such as targeted early detection of disease and individualized approaches to diagnostic testing and treatment. *Clinical Prediction Models* presents a practical checklist that needs to be considered for development of a valid prediction model. Steps include preliminary considerations such as dealing with missing values; coding of predictors; selection of main effects and interactions for a multivariable model; estimation of model parameters with shrinkage methods and incorporation of external data; evaluation of performance and usefulness; internal validation; and presentation formatting. The text also addresses common issues that make prediction models suboptimal, such as small sample sizes, exaggerated claims, and poor generalizability. The text is primarily intended for clinical epidemiologists and biostatisticians. Including many case studies and publicly available R code and data sets, the book is also appropriate as a textbook for a graduate course on predictive modeling in diagnosis and prognosis. While practical in nature, the book also provides a philosophical perspective on data analysis in medicine that goes beyond predictive modeling. Updates to this new and expanded edition include:

- A discussion of Big Data and its implications for the design of prediction models
- Machine learning issues
- More simulations with missing 'y' values
- Extended discussion on between-cohort heterogeneity
- Description of ShinyApp
- Updated LASSO illustration
- New case studies

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