1. Record Nr. UNINA9910338058303321 Autore Zabad Ibrahim M **Titolo** The Aftermath of Defeats in War: Between Revenge and Recovery //by Ibrahim M. Zabad Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Palgrave Macmillan, , 2019 **ISBN** 3-030-13747-3 Edizione [1st ed.] 1 online resource (321 pages) Descrizione fisica Disciplina 303.66 303.6 Soggetti Security, International Politics and war World politics International relations Comparative politics International Security Studies Military and Defence Studies **Political History** Foreign Policy International Relations Theory Comparative Politics Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di contenuto 1: Introduction and Theoretical Framework -- 2: Egypt: Defeat and the Transformation of State and Society -- 3: Bulgaria: Defeat and Nationalist Demobilization during the Peasant Era -- 4: Hungary: The Cult of Defeat -- 5: The Ottoman Empire/Turkey: Defeat and the Birth of a Nation -- 6: Defeats, Humiliation, Islamic Fundamentalism, and Political Violence -- 7: Conclusion. This book sets out to explain the variation in nations' reactions to their Sommario/riassunto defeats in war. Typically, we observe two broad reactions to defeat: an

inward-oriented response that accepts defeat as a reality and utilizes it as an opportunity for a new beginning, and an outward-oriented one

that rejects defeat and invests national energies in restoring what was lost—most likely by force. This volume argues that although defeats in wars are humiliating experiences, those sentiments do not necessarily trigger aggressive nationalism, empower radical parties, and create revisionist foreign policy. Post-defeat, radicalization will be actualized only if it is filtered through three variables: national self-images (inflated or realistic), political parties (strong or weak), and international opportunities and constraints. The author tests this theory on four detailed case studies, Egypt (1967), Turkey/Ottoman Empire, Hungary and Bulgaria (WWI), and Islamic fundamentalism. Ibrahim M. Zabad is Associate Professor of Political Science and Director of the International Studies program at St. Bonaventure University, USA. .