Record Nr. UNINA9910337835903321 Autore Berk Richard Titolo Machine Learning Risk Assessments in Criminal Justice Settings / / by Richard Berk Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham:,: Springer International Publishing:,: Imprint: Springer,, 2019 **ISBN** 3-030-02272-2 Edizione [1st ed. 2019.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (184 pages) 364.22 Disciplina Soggetti Artificial intelligence Mathematical statistics Criminology Research Data mining Artificial Intelligence Probability and Statistics in Computer Science Quantitative Criminology Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. 1 Getting Started -- 2 Some Important Background Material -- 3 A Nota di contenuto Conceptual Introduction Classification and Forecasting -- 4 A More Formal Treatment of Classification and Forecasting -- 5 Tree-Based Forecasting Methods -- 6 Transparency, Accuracy and Fairness -- 7 Real Applications -- 8 Implementation -- 9 Some Concluding Observations About Actuarial Justice and More. This book puts in one place and in accessible form Richard Berk's most Sommario/riassunto recent work on forecasts of re-offending by individuals already in criminal justice custody. Using machine learning statistical procedures trained on very large datasets, an explicit introduction of the relative costs of forecasting errors as the forecasts are constructed, and an

emphasis on maximizing forecasting accuracy, the author shows how

his decades of research on the topic improves forecasts of risk. Criminal justice risk forecasts anticipate the future behavior of specified individuals, rather than "predictive policing" for locations in time and space, which is a very different enterprise that uses different data different data analysis tools. The audience for this book includes graduate students and researchers in the social sciences, and data analysts in criminal justice agencies. Formal mathematics is used only as necessary or in concert with more intuitive explanations.